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ABSTRACT

This document is a guide to the basic sources in the California State University, Fullerton, library that may be utilized in tracing federal laws, regulations, and court decisions. The bibliographic citation, library call number and/or location, and description of contents and/or use are provided for each reference source. Several sample entries are also included. Reference sources are listed in the following sections: (1) Public Bills/Resolutions; (2) Indices to Public Bills and Resolutions; (3) Committees/Committee Hearings/Committee Prints; (4) Reports and Documents/Serial Set; (5) Proceedings and Debates; (6) Presidential Action; (7) Public Laws/Statutes/Codes; (8) Court Cases/Case Law; (9) Legal Citations; (10) Parallel Citations; (11) Administrative Rules and Regulations; (12) Constitution; (13) Law Dictionaries; (14) Periodical/Newspaper Indices; (15) Legal Encyclopedias; (16) Other Legal Resource Tools; (17) Directories; and (18) Legal Research Guides. Also included are a listing of commonly used abbreviations in federal law; schematic diagrams of how a bill becomes a law, the federal judicial system, and the government of the United States; sources for major legislative, presidential, and judicial activities by types of activity; and dates of sessions of the Congress. A title index is also provided. (KM)

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TRACING FEDERAL LEGISLATIVE AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

The following is a guide to the basic sources utilized in tracing federal laws, regulations, and court decisions.

Sections include:

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TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)."

I. PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Documents
Microfiche
Cabinets

PUBLIC BILLS/RESOLUTIONS.
Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1979/80 (96th Congress)--to current date.

Issued in microfiche, bills and resolutions are separated into eight distinct groups:

S -- Senate Bills
S.Res. -- Senate Resolutions
S.J.Res. -- Senate Joint Resolutions
S.Con.Res. -- Senate Concurrent Resolutions
H.R. -- House of Representatives Bills
H.Res. -- House Resolutions
H.J.Res. -- House Joint Resolutions
H.Con.Res. -- House Concurrent Resolutions

Bills are drafts of proposed laws. They may be either a new law or the amendment or repeal of an old law. Bills may originate in either the House or Senate, except revenue bills which, according to the Constitution, must originate in the House. Appropriation bills, by tradition, also originate in the House. Ideas for bills come from varied sources including constituents, members of the President's staff, and members of Congress. Bills introduced in the House are prefixed with H.R. and S. in the Senate. Bills are numbered consecutively as they are introduced from the beginning of each two year Congressional session. The designated bill number does not change as the bill progresses from one house to another. To find a bill it is important to know both its session date and bill number.

Printed bills always include bill number, Congressional session, date of introduction, name of Congressman submitting the bill, a brief header summary, the bill's formal name, the name of the Committee the bill was referred to, and the full text of the bill:

99TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 169

Directing the President to take certain actions with respect to any country which engages in certain hostile actions against property of the United States or United States officers or employees assigned to duty abroad.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 3, 1985

Mr. ROE introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs

---

A BILL

Directing the President to take certain actions with respect to any country which engages in certain hostile actions against property of the United States or United States officers or employees assigned to duty abroad.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That this Act may be cited as the "Protection of Americans Abroad Act".

SEC. 2. (a) In any case in which—

(1) a United States diplomatic mission or any other property of the United States in a foreign coun-

(Printed bill)

Resolutions go through the same procedures as bills but differ in that they deal with limited matters. There are three types of resolutions:

"Simple" Resolutions (S.Res., H.Res.) govern the actions of only one house, and have no legislative effect outside the house in which they originate. The creation and appointment of committees are results of resolutions. They do not require the approval of the other house or the signature of the President.

Joint Resolutions (S.J.Res., H.J.Res.) are generally used for "incidental or inferior" legislation, such as establishing the date for the convening of Congress, or unusual legislation, such as the Gulf of Tonkin Resolution. At one time, joint resolutions were used for purposes of general legislation, but their function was gradually usurped by that of bills. Like a bill, a joint resolution requires the approval of both houses and the signature of the President, except when it is used to propose a constitutional amendment.

Concurrent resolutions (S.Con.Res., H.Con.Res.) are used for matters affecting the business of both houses, and merely express facts, principles, opinions, and purposes of the two houses. They do not have the effect of law, and do not require the signature of the President.

Printed resolutions always include resolution number, Congressional session, date of introduction, name of Congressman submitting the resolution, a brief header summary, the committee the resolution was referred to, and the full text of the resolution:

99TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. RES. 29

To improve Senate procedures.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 3, 1985

Mr. DYSON submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Rules and Administration

---

RESOLUTION

To improve Senate procedures.

Resolved, That (a) the Senate hereby authorizes and directs that there be both television and radio broadcast coverage (together with video tape and audio recordings) of proceedings in the Senate Chamber.

(b) Such broadcast coverage shall be—

(1) provided in accordance with provisions of this resolution;

(2) provided continuously at such times as the majority leader and minority leader jointly agree by a nondebatable motion, voted on without intervening action, and to be concluded by joint agreement by nondebatable motion of the majority and minority leaders

(Printed Resolution)

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Bills and resolutions are issued in microfiche by the Government Printing Office (GPO). They are filed in separate microfiche cabinets and arranged chronologically by session date, then in numerical order by microfiche sheet number. Bills and resolutions are not introduced in consecutive order on the floors of both houses and, as a result, are on the microfiche in random order. To assist researchers in finding which sheet of microfiche contains a particular bill or resolution, the GPO issues a Finding Aid:

Documents
United
States
GP 3.28:
(Shelved
at
Reference
Desk)

FINDING AID FOR CONGRESSIONAL BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS.
Washington, D.C.: U.S. G.P.O., 1979/80
(96th Congress)--to current date.

Separated into eight sections (for each type of bill or resolution), the Finding Aid lists in numerical order each resolution or bill number, followed by the number of the microfiche that contains that piece of legislation:

FINDING AID

99TH CONGRESS - 1ST SESSION

SENATE (S.)

S. NO.	FICHE NO.	X-Y COORD.
347.	59	F11
348.	59	F13
349.	59	G1
350.	59	G3
351.	27	C8
352.	26	A3
353.	27	C12
354.	26	A11
355.	26	B13
356.	27	D5
357.	27	E1
358.	26	C5
359.	27	E4
360.	27	E8
361.	27	E10
362.	27	E11
363.	59	G5
364.	59	G7
365.	59	G9
366.	27	E12++
367.	26	C9
RPT.100		
7-8-85	167	A1
368.	29	A3
369.	29	A5
370.	29	A7
371.	29	A13
372.	29	B3
• 372.		
1-31-85	29	C1
373.	29	C13
374.	29	D4
RPT.80		
6-11-85	134	B13
375.	59	G11
376.	29	D5
377.	29	D9
378.	29	E2
379.	29	E6
380.	29	E10
381.	59	G13+
383.	29	F6
384.	29	F8
385.	60	A2
386.	29	F10
387.	29	F14
388.	29	G2
389.	29	G7
390.	60	A13
391.		
RPT.2		
2-5-85	29	G9+
392.	30	C3
393.	30	C6
394.	30	C7
395.	30	D13
396.	60	B1
397.	30	E9
398.	60	C14
399.	30	E14
400.	30	F2
401.	30	F12
402.	30	F14
403.	30	G2
404.	60	D2
405.	60	D4
406.	60	D6
407.	30	G5
408.	30	G9+
408.		
RPT. 20		
3-29-85	60	D8
ACT		
7-16-85	175	A1
409.	31	A3
410.		
RPT.94		
6-27-85	161	B1
ACT		
7-31-85	181	D1
411.	31	F7+
412.	32	B10
413.		
RPT.13		
3-19-85	51	A1
414.	32	B14
415.	32	C3
RPT.112		
7-25-85	181	D11
416.	60	E5
417.	60	E6
418.	32	C5
419.	32	C7
420.	32	C9
421.	60	E8
422.	60	E10
423.	32	D2
424.	32	D6
425.	60	E11
426.	32	D8
427.	60	G8
428.	32	D10
429.	32	E5
430.	60	G10+
431.	32	E7
431.		
2-7-85	61	A14
432.	32	E14
433.	32	F4
2-25-85	34	A1
434.	32	F7
435.	61	B7
436.	32	F8
437.	32	F10
438.	32	F12
439.	61	E6
440.	32	F14
441.	32	G8
442.	61	E7
443.	32	G10
444.	32	G12
RPT.97		
6-27-85	161	B7

(Finding Aid)

An asterisk (*) or plus sign (+) indicates the bill or resolution is lengthy and/or extends over more than one sheet of microfiche. The Finding Aid is continually updated during each legislative session as bills are introduced. Occasionally, a House or Senate report (see Section IV) or the final version of a bill ("Act") will also be issued in microfiche.

Paper copies of current pending bills and resolutions are available free to the public from the Clerk of the House or Senate: Office of the Clerk, Room H-105, The Capitol, Washington, D.C. 20515.

II. INDICES TO PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Indices to bills and resolutions are published both by the federal government (Digest of Public General Bills and Resolutions, Calendars of the United States House of Representatives and History of Legislation, Major Legislation of the Congress), and commercial publishing firms (Congressional Index, Week in Congress, Congressional Quarterly Weekly Reports). These publications provide the most current information on the status of pending measures. **Government published indices are shelved in the Documents Reference Area; commercially published indices are shelved in the Reference book stacks.**

GOVERNMENT PUBLISHED INDICES

Documents
United
States
LC 14.6:

DIGEST OF PUBLIC GENERAL BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS. Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, American Law Division, 1961 (87th Congress)--to current date.

(Shelved
in
Reference
Documents)

The Digest summarizes briefly the essential features of public bills and resolutions with their changes during the legislative process. Published during each session of Congress, the Digest cumulates in five or more issues, with bi-weekly supplements as needed and a final edition at the conclusion of each session. The Library keeps only the final edition, discarding all superseded issues. The Digests are arranged by bill or resolution number of each house. A two-part status table provides abstracts and legislative histories first for measures that have been enacted into law (arranged by public law number) and then for all other measures upon which action has been taken (arranged by bill and resolution number). At the close of each session, it provides a complete history of every bill or resolution introduced during a session:

S. 607 Sen. Goldwater, et al.; 2/28/83

Public Broadcasting Amendments Act of 1984 - Amends the Communications Act of 1934 to authorize appropriations for FY 1985 through 1987 to be used by the Secretary of Commerce to assist in the planning and construction of public telecommunications facilities. Repeals a provision that requires 75 percent of the funds appropriated for such purposes in a fiscal year to be available to extend delivery of public telecommunications services to areas not receiving such services. Authorizes appropriations, to match up to a specified amount of non-Federal contributions to public broadcasting entities, for the Public Broadcasting Fund for FY 1987 through 1989. Repeals a provision that requires that a specified portion of the amount made available to the Corporation for Public Broadcasting from the Fund be earmarked for expenses of research, training, technical assistance, engineering, instructional support, and the payment of interest on obligations.

Repeals provisions requiring a public telecommunications entity to refund to the Corporation for Public Broadcasting an amount of Federal funds equal to the amount of any unrelated business income tax paid by such entity.

04-15-83 Reported to Senate from the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation with amendment,S.Rept.98-60
09-20-84 Measure called up by unanimous consent in Senate
09-20-84 Measure considered in Senate
09-20-84 Measure passed Senate, amended
10-05-84 Measure called up by special rule in House
10-05-84 Measure considered in House
10-05-84 Measure passed House, roll call #449 (308-86)
10-09-84 Measure enrolled in House
10-10-84 Measure enrolled in Senate
10-10-84 Measure presented to President
10-19-84 Pocket vetoed by President

S. 608 Sen. Percy(by req.); 2/28/83

Amends the Arms Control and Disarmament Act to authorize appropriations for FY 1984 and 1985.

Establishes a program for visiting arms control and disarmament scholars to give specialists in the physical sciences and other disciplines relevant to the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency's activities an opportunity to participate in the Agency's activities and to gain for the Agency the perspective and expertise such persons can offer. Earmarks a specified amount of the FY 1984 and 1985 authorized appropriations for such program.

Authorizes the Agency's Director to create up to eight new personnel positions for specialists in Soviet foreign and military policies, arms control, or strategic affairs who are also fluent in Russian.

Increases the number of Special Representatives for Arms Control and Disarmament Negotiations from one to two.

Directs the President to report to Congress on the record of Soviet compliance or noncompliance with existing arms control agreements to which the Soviet Union is a party.

05-23-83 Reported to Senate from the Committee on Foreign Relations with amendment, S. Rept. 98-144
11-10-83 Call of calendar in Senate
11-10-83 Measure considered in Senate
11-10-83 Measure indefinitely postponed in Senate, H.R. 2906 passed in lieu

(Digest of Public General Bills)

The Digest also provides subject, title, and sponsor name indices for all bills and resolutions. (No information on hearings is included.)

CEMETERIES AND FUNERALS

FUNERAL INDUSTRY
Agency rulemaking: H. Con. Res. 70
Death reports
Old age, survivors and disability insurance: H.R. 1733, 3653

FUNERALS
Jackson, Henry M.
Committee expenses: S. Res. 210*

HISTORIC CEMETERIES *See:* HISTORIC SITES AND PRESERVATION: HISTORIC CEMETERIES

INDIAN LANDS *See:* INDIANS AND NATIVE AMERICANS: INDIAN LANDS

MILITARY CEMETERIES AND FUNERALS
American sailors in Tripoli
Repatriation and interment: H.R. 3659, 3897
Burial allowances: H.R. 4216
Burial flag: H.R. 652
Disabled veterans: H.R. 1479, 1819
Prisoners of war: H.R. 1820, 2426
Purple Heart recipients: H.R. 2426
Transportation costs: S. 496; H.R. 1104
Ceremonies
Flag style: H.R. 1465
Memorial markers and headstones
Cremated remains: H.R. 56
Iran rescue mission dead: H. Con. Res. 7
Unknown soldier of the Vietnam era: H. Con. Res. 8, 90
Upright markers: H. Res. 382
World War II combat glider pilots: S.J. Res. 90; H.R. 2462
Military department cemeteries
Survivors' burial: S. 1805
National cemeteries
Acquisition and/or construction: H.R. 606

(Subject Index -- Digest of Public General Bills)

Documents United States Y 1.2/2:

CALENDARS OF THE UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND HISTORY OF LEGISLATION. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1966 (89th Congress)--to current date.

(Shelved in Reference Documents)

The Calendars record the handling of business reported from committees. Published daily when the House is in session, each issue is cumulative, and in every Monday issue there is a subject index of all legislation, both House and Senate, which has been reported by the committees and acted upon by either or both of the chambers. Because the Calendars cumulate so frequently, they are the most current source for information on pending bills and resolutions. The Library retains the latest Calendar cumulations, discarding all superseded editions.

Sections in the Final Edition include:

--Bills in conference
--Bills through conference
--Titles of bills and resolutions which have become laws
--Numerical order of bills and resolutions which have passed either or both houses, and bills and resolutions pending on the Calendars
--Bills which failed to become laws
--Acts which were vetoed but became laws
--Acts which became laws without the approval of the President (while Congress was in session)
--Pocket vetoes
--Status of major bills
--Subject index

The most significant section is "Numerical Order of Bills and Resolutions Which have Passed Either or Both Houses, and Bills and Resolutions Pending on the Calendars." Arranged numerically (and easily accessible through the subject index) by House bills, joint resolutions, concurrent resolutions, and resolutions, followed by similar tables for the Senate, it gives the bill's history to date:

NUMERICAL ORDER OF BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS WHICH HAVE PASSED EITHER OR BOTH HOUSES, AND BILLS NOW PENDING ON THE CALENDARS

Complete history of all actions on each bill follows the number in chronological order. For subject of bill see index, using index key following bill number in this section.

NOTE. Similar or identical bills, and bills having reference to each other, are indicated by number in parentheses. *Starred Bills are also located in section for Sequentially Referred Bills.

No.	Index Key and History of Bill
	HOUSE BILLS
H.R. 1 (H. Res. 248) (S. 1338).—Housing and Urban Rural Recovery Act of 1983. Reported from Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs May 13, 1983; Rept. 98-123. Supplemental report filed June 7, 1983; Pt. II. Union Calendar. Considered July 11, 12, 1983. Passed House July 13, 1983. In Senate, ordered placed on the calendar July 20 *(Legislative day of July 18)*, 1983.	
H.R. 3* (S. 1013).—Bankruptcy Court Act of 1983. Reported from the Judiciary Feb. 24, 1983; Rept. 98-9, Pt. I. Bill referred to Appropriations Feb. 24, 1983 for a period not to exceed 15 legislative days. Discharged Mar. 18, 1983. Union Calendar ..... Union 23	
H.R. 5 (H. Res. 206) (S. 800).—Ocean and Coastal Resources Management and Development Block Grant Act. Reported from Merchant Marine and Fisheries May 16, 1983; Rept. 98-206. Union Calendar. Passed House Sept. 14, 1983. In Senate, ordered placed on the calendar Sept. 15 *(Legislative day of Sept. 12)*, 1983.	
	HOUSE BILLS—Continued
H.R. 11 (H. Res. 550) (S. 2496).—Education programs; authorization of appropriations for certain, through fiscal year 1989, extend. Reported from Education and Labor May 15, 1984; Rept. 98-748. Union Calendar. Considered July 25, 1984. Passed House July 26, 1984. Proceedings vacated. Laid on table July 26, 1984. S. 2496, as amended, passed in lieu July 26, 1984.	
H.R. 24.—Green Mountain National Forest, part of the, certain land owned by the United States in the State of New York, make. Reported from Agriculture July 14, 1983; Rept. 98-293. Union Calendar. Rules suspended. Passed House July 18, 1983. In Senate, referred to Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry July 20 *(Legislative day of July 18)*, 1983. Reported Oct. 31, 1983; Rept. 98-288. Passed Senate Nov. 17 *(Legislative day of Nov. 14)*, 1983. Approved Nov. 29, 1983. Public Law 98-173.	

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Documents
United
States
LC 14.18:

(Shelved
in
Reference
Documents)

MAJOR LEGISLATION OF THE CONGRESS (MLC).
Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress,
Congressional Research Service, Issue no. 12
(July 1980, 96th Congress)--to current date.
Monthly.

Designed for the use of members of Congress, their staffs, and committee staffs, MLC is a monthly journal devoted to summarizing and analyzing major issues before Congress. Each issue is divided into broad subject categories (education, housing, immigration, foreign policy and assistance, social services, taxation, etc.), followed by an overview of the important issues for each subject area, and a listing of pending major legislation for that area. The journal is useful for researchers seeking information about current significant legislation which will have a major impact on society, the economy, or the government. Each issue includes (at the end of text) a Title Index and a Legislation Index to bills, resolutions, and public laws.

COMMERCIALLY PUBLISHED INDICES

Reference
J
69
C6

CONGRESSIONAL INDEX.
Chicago: Commerce Clearing House, Inc.,
1961/1962 (87th Congress)--to current date.
Issued in 2 vols. (Vol. I, House; Vol. II,
Senate)

Issued in loose-leaf format for quick updating, the Index is designed to enable the user to follow the progress of legislation from introduction to final disposition. Public bills and resolutions are listed, summarized, and indexed, then tracked as they move through Congress. The Index is divided into eight categories: Subject Index; Author Index; Reorganization Plans--Treaties--Nominations; Enactments--Vetoes; Members; Committees--Hearings; Bills and Resolutions; and Voting Records. Also provided is information about members of Congress (addresses, political parties, committee assignments, biographical data, etc.), members of committees and subcommittees, nominations, treaties, and reorganization plans.

Reference
J
69
C6

WEEK IN CONGRESS: CONGRESSIONAL INDEX.
Chicago: Commerce Clearinghouse, Inc.
Weekly.

Issued every Friday, this is a newsletter highlighting actions taken in Congress during the preceding week. It provides readable, quick access to information on important and controversial bills before Congress.

The Library keeps only the latest year of the Week in Congress.

Reference
JK
1
C67

CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERLY WEEKLY REPORTS.
Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., 1970--to current date.

A weekly journal summarizing Congressional activity on major pieces of legislation, including developments in committees as well as on the floor. When covering major pieces of legislation, voting records (taken from the Congressional Record) and excerpts of testimony in hearings are given. Full texts of Presidential press conferences, major statements, and speeches are reprinted. Each issue usually contains an article on special issues or major legislation pending in Congress. A status table of major legislation shows the more significant bills of the session and their current place in the process. At the end of a session, the Weekly Report presents a summary of major legislation passed or not passed, arranged by broad subject areas. The Weekly Report comes with its own index (usually issued on yellow paper) which is filed with the periodical.

III. COMMITTEES/COMMITTEE HEARINGS/COMMITTEE PRINTS

After a bill has been introduced, its title is published in the Congressional Record, then assigned to an appropriate committee for consideration. Each committee has jurisdiction over particular types of proposed legislation. These committees may opt to route a bill to a specialized subcommittee. Both houses of Congress have permanent or "standing" committees which consider legislation pertinent to their area:

HOUSE	SENATE
Agriculture	Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry
Appropriations	Appropriations
Armed Services	Armed Services
Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Budget	Budget
District of Columbia	Commerce, Science, and Transportation
Education and Labor	Energy and Natural Resources
Government Operations	Environment and Public Works
House Administration	Finance
Interior and Insular Affairs	Foreign Relations
International Relations	Government Affairs
Judiciary	Human Resources
Merchant Marines and Fisheries	Judiciary
Post Office and Civil Service	Rules and Administration
Public Works and Transportation	Veterans' Affairs
Rules	
Science and Technology	
Small Business	
Standards of Official Conduct	
Veterans' Affairs	
Ways and Means	

COMMITTEE HEARINGS

A large number of bills or resolutions die in committee, and are never returned to the floor for consideration. If a bill is of sufficient importance, the committee will hold hearings. Hearings may be closed or open to the public. Announcements of public hearings are published in the "Daily Digest" portion of the Congressional Record.

The Library owns important federal hearings both in paper copy and microfilm dating from the 1900s to the present date. Paper hearings (several thousand volumes) are shelved in the Documents stack area (in the Y4 area). All hearings in paper or microfilm are listed in the Documents card catalog by name of committee (and subcommittee), title, and subject.

In addition to its collection of hearings in paper and microfilm, the Library owns a complete set of hearings on microfiche from the 88th Congress (1963/64) to the current date:

Index to Documents United States Y 1.3: H35/2

(Shelved on Hearing Index Tables)

CUMULATIVE INDEX OF CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE HEARINGS (NOT CONFIDENTIAL IN NATURE) IN THE UNITED STATES SENATE LIBRARY. Washington, D.C.: U.S. G.P.O., 1959-

Accompanied by hearings on microfiche, 88th Congress (1963/64) to 91st Congress (1969/70).

Updated by quadrennial supplements, this hearing index set lists hearings beginning with the 74th Congress (1935/36). Hearings are indexed by subject, Senate Committee, House Committee, Joint, Select and Special committee, and bill number.

The Cumulative Index is issued with microfiche copies of all hearings indexed. The Library has hearings from this set from 1963/64 to 1969/70. The hearings are filed in the Documents microfiche cabinets and arranged in order by session date.

Index to Documents Reference KF 49 C62

(Shelved on Hearing Index Tables)

CIS: INDEX/ABSTRACTS OF CONGRESSIONAL PUBLICATIONS AND PUBLIC LAWS. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Information Service, 1970--to current date.

Monthly with annual cumulations, followed by five-year cumulations.

Accompanied by hearings on microfiche, 92nd Congress (1970/71) to current date.

Begun in 1970, CIS collects all publications of Congress and provides abstracts (i.e. summaries) for them on a monthly basis. An annual volume cumulates all the abstracts published during the year and provides a cumulative index "to the entire Congressional output for the year."

CIS consists of two volumes: an Index Volume (CIS/Index) and an Abstract Volume (CIS/Abstract). The Index volume offers access to federal hearings by subjects, titles, names of witnesses, names of committees and subcommittees, bill or resolution numbers, and popular names of bills, laws, and reports. The Index refers the user back to the Abstract volume and specific CIS abstract (or accession) numbers:

▶ **Black Lung Benefits Act**
▷ Black lung benefits extension and revision, H341-41
Legis history, S542-22

Black Lung Benefits Reform Act
Black lung benefits program revisions, H343-24

Black Lung Disability Insurance Fund
Estab, H343-24

Black market
Essential materials prices and shortages, S401-8.6
Propane gas and petroleum price controls, H401-13.5

Black Muslims
Terrorism prevention and control, H481-2

Black, Peter
Black lung benefits extension and revision, H341-16.11

Black Press of America
Broadcast license renewal procedures, use by community and minority groups to affect local broadcasting policies, S261-2.7

(Index)

H341-41 **BLACK LUNG BENEFITS REFORM ACT OF 1975.**
Feb. 25-27, Mar. 6, 12, 13, 1975. 94-1. v+238 p. ?
CIS/MF/5 •item 1015
Y4.Ed8/1:B56/6
10069(75). 75-602466.

Hearings before the *Subcom on Labor Standards* on H.R. 7, identical H.R. 8, the Black Lung Benefits Reform Act of 1975 (text, p. 2-6), and similar H.R. 3333, the Black Lung Benefits Act of 1975 (text, p. 6-12), to amend the Federal Coal Mine Health and Safety Act of 1969 to revise the Black Lung Benefit Programs.

All bills establish a Federal Black Lung Insurance Fund supported by a yearly assessment of coal operators to provide benefit payments to miners and their dependents. H.R. 7 and H.R. 8 also establish an irrebuttable presumption of total disability or death from pneumoconiosis for miners employed 35 years, and a rebuttable presumption for 25 years.

Appendix (p. 231-238) contains submitted correspondence.

H341-41.1: Feb. 25, 1975. p. 12-43.

Witnesses: **KALMYKOW, Andrew**, asst gen counsel, Amer Insurance Assn.
MAISONPIERRE, Andre, vp, Amer Mutual Insurance Alliance.

Statements and Discussion: Recommendations on eligibility criteria and legislation to establish retroactive and prospective death and disability benefits for black lung disease, respective responsibility of industry, State, and Federal Government to provide benefits.

Insertion: Workmen's Compensation benefits for total disability by State, summary and table (p. 17-20).

H341-41.2: Feb. 26, 1975. p. 46-70.

Witnesses: **MILLER, Arnold**, pres, United Mine Workers.
FALK, Gail, staff atty.
KERR, Lorin E. (Dr.), dir, dept of occupational health.

Statements and Discussion: Deficiencies in current black lung program regulations and administration by DOL and SSA; support for proposed legislation with unified administration by DOL; validity and feasibility of providing compensation for 15-year presumption for black lung disease.

H341-41.3: Feb. 26, 1975. p. 70-78.

Witness: **BRYANT, Donald**, pres, W Va Black Lung Assn.

Statement and Discussion: Criticism of SSA administration of black lung program.

(Abstract)

(CIS)

CIS abstracts or accession numbers are always prefixed with an H (for House), S (for Senate), or J (for Joint).

While there are other sources for hearings (Monthly Catalog of United States Government Publications, Congressional Quarterly Weekly Reports, etc.), CIS's extensive indices and lengthy abstracts make it the preferred source for information on Congressional hearings. The abstracts summarize the subject matters discussed and indicate the nature and page range locations of useful factual information included in a hearing:

issuing committee
H701
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
Committee, House
Hearings
type of publication
BIBLIOGRAPHIC PORTION
CIS accession number for publication as a whole
H701-41
FUTURE SPACE PROGRAMS
1975.
title of publication
date
July 22-24, 29, 30, 1975.
collation and hardcopy availability
Congress and session
94-1. iii + 356 p. il. $3.20
GPO stock number
S/N 052-070-02889-1.
CIS microfiche availability and unit count*
CIS/MF/6 oltem 1025-A.
depository item number
Y4.Sci2:94-1/17.
Committee Serial No. 17. Hearings before the Subcom on Space Science and Applications to examine the present role of space programs in U.S. society and economy, and the benefits from and future of space R&D.
Includes text of H.R. 7841, the Scientific and Technological Research Act, to establish a national technology and research corporation to finance long-range R&D to meet environmental and energy needs.
Superintendent of Documents classification number
MAIN ABSTRACT
purpose and subject matter of hearing as a whole
date of testimony
CIS accession number for individual item of testimony
H701-41.1: July 22, 1975. p. 2-12.
page reference
ANALYTIC ABSTRACT
names and affiliations of witnesses
Witness: COUSINS, Norman, editor, Saturday Review.
Statement and Discussion: Philosophical and technological benefits of space programs.
abstract of testimony

H701-41.2: July 22, 1975. p. 12-94.

Witness: CAMPBELL, Jack M., pres, Fedn of Rocky Mt States; former Gov, NMex.

Statement and Discussion: Importance of and governmental role in developing institutional mechanisms to utilize and bring space technology applications to the public.

Insertion: "Practical Applications of Space Systems," 1974 summer study rpt, Space Applications Bd, Assembly of Engineering, Natl Research Council (p. 16-87).

H701-41.3: July 23, 1975. p. 95-111.

Witness: JANKOWITSCH, Peter, Austrian ambassador to UN; chm, Committee on Peaceful Uses of Outer Space.

Statement and Discussion: Review of international activity and cooperation in space R&D; possible UN role in involving all nations in major space projects.

H701-41.4: July 23, 1975. p. 111-188.

Witness: O'NEILL, Gerard K., prof of physics, Princeton Univ.

Statement and Discussion: Feasibility of colonization and industrial activities in space; possible community and power system developement programs in space (illustrations, p. 150-184, passim), including use of lunar materials and solar energy.

(CIS Abstract)

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

The Library has all the hearings indexed in CIS (1970 to current date) on microfiche, and receives monthly microfiche shipments of current hearings.

COMMITTEE PRINTS

Committee prints are documents requested by committees which are compiled by their research staff, the Congressional Research Service, or outside consultants. They are authorized by a particular committee at the time of a hearing. Used for background information in consideration of a bill or resolution, committee prints are often of a technical or research nature. They often contain summaries of staff findings, histories of previous legislation and Congressional efforts, and the implications of a bill if it were to pass.

Because they are printed mainly for the use of committee members, distribution of committee prints is unpredictable. Often, they must be requested directly from the committee.

The Library owns important committee prints in paper copy. Shelved in the Document stacks (in the Y4 area), they are accessible through the Documents card catalog by titles, subjects, and committee (and subcommittee) names. A complete list of all prints owned in paper will be found under the heading "Committee print." In addition, the Library has a complete set of prints in microfiche from 1970 to the current date.

Committee prints are also listed in the following indices:

1911-1969

Index to Documents United States Y1.2:B5/ 911-969*

(Shelved on Hearing Index Tables)

A BIBLIOGRAPHY AND INDEXES OF UNITED STATES CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE PRINTS FROM THE SIXTY-FIRST CONGRESS, 1911, THROUGH THE NINETY-FIRST CONGRESS, FIRST SESSION, 1969, IN THE UNITED STATES SENATE LIBRARY.
Edited by Rochelle Field. 2 vols.
Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1976.

1917-1969

Index to Documents
United States
Y1.2:B5/
917-969*

(Shelved on Hearing Index Tables)

A BIBLIOGRAPHY AND INDEXES OF UNITED STATES CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE PRINTS FROM THE SIXTY-FIFTH CONGRESS, 1917, THROUGH THE NINETY-FIRST CONGRESS, FIRST SESSION, 1969, NOT IN THE UNITED STATES SENATE LIBRARY.
Edited by Rochelle Field.
Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1977.

1970-

Index to Documents
Reference
KF
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C62

(Shelved on Hearing Index Tables)

CIS: INDEX/ABSTRACTS OF CONGRESSIONAL PUBLICATIONS AND PUBLIC LAWS.
Washington, D.C.: Congressional Information Service, Inc., 1970--to current date.

Monthly with annual cumulations, followed by five-year cumulations.

Accompanied by prints in microfiche, 91st Congress (1979/80) to current date.

Like hearings, committee prints are most easily researched through CIS by committee or subcommittee, subject, key names of individuals cited in the print, title, and bill or resolution number.

Issued in two volumes, an Index and an Abstract volume, the Index refers the user back to the Abstract volume and its specific CIS abstract (or accession) number:

▶ **Railroads**
"A Report on the South Dakota Railroad Industry Yesterday and Today", S251-6
Amtrak supplemental approp, FY75, S263-6
Canadian-US reciprocal tax exemption for rolling stock rental, H783-9
Coal transport, rail advantages over pipelines, S441-90, S441-91
Commuter rail dev responsibility for DC metropolitan area, S301-1
Cotton mktg system review, H161-4.9
Eastern RR Presidents Conference v Noerr Motor Freight, Inc. Supreme Court decision, S521-61
▷ Economic effects of over-regulation, H502-46, S401-32.4
Energy program proposals, panel discussions, H781-16.3
FHWA railroad crossing demonstration program, FY76 approp, H181-37.4
Transportation energy programs, panel discussions, H781-16.2
US Railway Assn final system plan for northeast RR consolidation, methodology critique, H502-39
US Railway Assn final system plan for rail reorganization, issues, S181-52.5
US Railway Assn programs, supplemental approp FY75, H181-1.3, S181-6.31, S181-31.21
see also Federal aid to railroads
see also Freight
see also High-speed ground transportation
see also National Railroad Passenger Corp.
see also Penn Central Co.
see also Railroad accidents and safety
see also Railroad rolling stock
see also Subways
(Index)

H502 INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN COMMERCE Committee, House — Prints

H502-46 MATERIALS CONCERNING THE EFFECTS OF GOVERNMENT REGULATION ON RAILROADS and an Economic Profile of Railroads in the U.S.
Dec. 1975. 94-1.
iii+95 p. il. ; CIS MF 3
76-600676.

Committee Print No. 17. Staff compilation, prepared for use of the *Subcom on Transportation and Commerce*, of materials concerning the effects of Government regulations on railroads. Includes:

a. Cost of regulation and regulatory lag time (p. 1-10).
b. Cost of subsidy programs for light density lines (p. 10-12).
c. Discriminatory State taxation, including railroad taxes by States, 1973 and methods for determining railroad assessments in all States, with tables (p. 13-22).
d. Employment levels and employee protection in the railroad industry, with tables (p. 23-29).
e. Transportation systems expenditures with 1974 tables for air, highway, pipeline, rail, and water transportation (p. 29-44).
f. Key economic factors of rail transportation, with tables (p. 45-56).
g. Rail industry needs over next ten years, with charts (p. 57-64).
h. Recent economic analysis, from Railway Age/News, Aug. 25, 1975 (p. 64-66).
i. CRS, Special bibliography, 145 citations, up to Sept. 18, 1975 (p. 67-95).

(Abstract)

(CIS)

The Library owns on microfiche all committee prints listed in CIS from the 91st Congress (1970/81) to the present. The prints are filed in the Documents microfiche cabinets with federal hearings, and are arranged in order by session date, then by CIS abstract (or accession) number.

IV. REPORTS AND DOCUMENTS/SERIAL SET

Every legislative session, Congress publishes thousands of official publications on various topics. They are divided into the following categories:

Reports are summaries and analyses of pending bills and resolutions.

Documents are miscellaneous publications, including messages from the President, Senate and House Manuals, legislative handbooks and guides, and reports from executive departments and independent agencies and organizations.

Treaty documents provide the Senate's advice and consent to ratification of treaties. They are issued only by the Senate.

Executive documents and reports either deny or confirm presidential nominations of officials in the executive and judiciary. They are issued only by the Senate.

The majority of these publications are pamphlets, and usually range in length from twenty to forty pages. They are issued in paper copy, and shelved in the Documents stacks under the following call numbers:

Y 1.1/3:	Senate documents
Y 1.1/4:	Senate treaty documents (including Senate executive documents)
Y 1.1/5:	Senate reports
Y 1.1/6:	Senate executive reports
Y 1.1/7:	House documents
Y 1.1/8:	House reports
Y 1.1/2:	Serial Set

After approximately three years, all reports and documents are cumulated and reissued into bound volumes called the Serial Set (Documents U.S. Y 1.1/2:), also shelved in the Document stacks. The Library discards all unbound reports and documents when their bound replacements arrive.

Of these documents, the House and Senate reports are the most useful to researchers tracing legislation. Because they provide an explanation of a bill's intent, reports are a major element in legislative tracing.

HOUSE AND SENATE REPORTS

After a bill has been assigned to the appropriate committee, individual members examine the bill. Amendments may be prepared in committee, and the bill may be extensively revised and rewritten. (The committee at this point may also decide to hold hearings.) If committee members favor passage of the bill, it will return the bill (revised or unrevised) to the floor with an accompanying "report" describing the purpose and scope of the bill. A report favors the passage of a bill; a committee does not report its recommendations when it disapproves a bill. The majority of bills introduced are never reported, and die in committee. Each report includes the text of the bill, describes its contents and purposes, and gives reasons for the committee's recommendations (sometimes including a minority view):

Calendar No. 337

99TH CONGRESS 1st Session | SENATE | REPORT 99-148

Y 1.1/5:
99-148

A JOINT UNITED STATES-SOVIET EFFORT TO ACHIEVE WORLDWIDE DISEASE IMMUNIZATION BY 1990

OCTOBER 4 (legislative day, SEPTEMBER 30), 1985.—Ordered to be printed

Mr. LUGAR, from the Committee on Foreign Relations, submitted the following

REPORT

[To accompany S. Res. 227]

The Committee on Foreign Relations, to which was referred the resolution (S. Res. 227) urging a joint United States-Soviet effort to achieve worldwide disease immunization by 1990, having considered the same, reports favorably thereon with amendments and recommends that the resolution as amended do pass.

PURPOSE

The purpose of this Senate resolution is to urge that the United States and the Soviet Union "immediately undertake a formal commitment to initiate, using their own resources and those of other donors and appropriate multilateral agencies, a joint effort to bring the benefits of immunization to all children of the world by the year 1990."

BACKGROUND

Each day around the world, 40,000 children die—1,500 per hour, 25 per minute, 15 million each year. The horror of pervasive child death by poverty and disease is real. But so too is the world's ability to diminish this continuing scourge. As many as half of these children could now be saved through the basic preemptive remedy of immunization against the six major diseases—measles, diphtheria, whooping cough, tetanus, tuberculosis, and polio.

The international community's collective ability to exterminate a disease through immunization was demonstrated in the successful worldwide campaign waged against smallpox in the 1960's and

71-010 O

(Senate report)

All House reports (Documents U.S. Y 1.1/8:) and Senate reports (Documents U.S. Y 1.1/5:) are shelved in the Documents stacks. Reports and documents are designated by session and report number. Y 1.1/5: 99-148, for example, means the 148th report issued by the Senate during the 99th session.

CONFERENCE REPORTS

If the House and Senate cannot agree on the provisions of a bill, a conference committee is appointed to resolve conflicting versions of the bill and work out a compromise. If an appointed conference committee is unable to agree on the amendments they will be discharged and a new conference committee appointed. When the conferees have agreed, a conference report is prepared and presented to Congress:

99TH CONGRESS *1st Session* | HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES | REPORT 99-309

DOCUMENTS
UNITED STATES

Y 1.1/8:
99-309

HEALTH RESEARCH EXTENSION ACT OF 1985

OCTOBER 11, 1985.—Ordered to be printed

Mr. DINGELL, from the committee of conference, submitted the following

CONFERENCE REPORT

[To accompany H.R. 2409]

The committee of conference on the disagreeing votes of the two Houses on the amendment of the Senate to the bill (H.R. 2409) to amend the Public Health Service Act to revise and extend the authorities under that act relating to the National Institutes of Health and National Research Institutes, and for other purposes, having met, after full and free conference, have agreed to recommend and do recommend to their respective Houses as follows:

That the House recede from its disagreement to the amendment of the Senate and agree to the same with an amendment as follows:

In lieu of the matter proposed to be inserted by the Senate amendment insert the following:

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; REFERENCE TO ACT; AND TABLE OF CONTENTS.

(a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the "Health Research Extension Act of 1985".

(b) REFERENCE TO ACT.—Except as otherwise specifically provided, whenever in this Act an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms of an amendment to, or repeal of, a section or other provision, the reference shall be considered to be a reference to a section or other provision of the Public Health Service Act.

(c) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—

Sec. 1. Short title; reference to Act; and table of contents.
Sec. 2. Revision of title IV of the Public Health Service Act.

"TITLE IV—NATIONAL RESEARCH INSTITUTES

"PART A—NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH

"Sec. 401. Organization of the National Institutes of Health.
"Sec. 402. Appointment and authority of Director of NIH.
"Sec. 403. Report of Director of NIH.

71-006 O

(Conference Report)

Both the House and Senate must vote to accept the conference committee report and the identical text of amendments, or a bill will not become a law. Conference reports are shelved with the House and Senate reports in the Document stacks. They are issued with separate report numbers and filed with the chamber that originated the legislation.

The following indices will indicate whether a report has been issued for a specific bill or resolution. When using these indices, it is important to know both the bill or resolution number and session number.

Documents
United
States
Y 1.2/2:

CALENDARS OF THE UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND HISTORY OF LEGISLATION. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1966 (89th Congress)--to current date.

(Shelved in Reference Documents)

The Calendars are divided into separate categories (House bills, Senate bills, etc.) followed by numerically arranged lists of bills or resolutions and their legislative histories. If a report has been issued, the "history summary" will provide report numbers for specific bills or resolutions:

No.	Index Key and History of Bill
	SENATE BILLS—Continued
S. 1286.	—Manufacturing Sciences and Technology Research and Development Act of 1984. Reported in Senate May 8 *(Legislative day of Apr. 30)*, 1984; Commerce, Science, and Transportation; Rept. 98-431. Passed Senate June 8 *(Legislative day of June 6)*, 1984. In House, referred to Science and Technology June 12, 1984. Reported Sept. 25, 1984; Rept. 98-1078. Union Calendar..... Union 607
S. 1287.	—Public Buildings Authorization Act of 1983. Reported in Senate May 16, 1983; Environment and Public Works; Rept. 98-114. Passed Senate June 29 *(Legislative day of June 27)*, 1983. In House, referred to Public Works and Transportation July 11, 1983.
S. 1288.	—Clean Water Act, for one year, extend. Reported in Senate May 16, 1983; Environment and Public Works; Rept. 98-115. Indefinitely postponed Aug. 1 *(Legislative day of July 30)*, 1984.
S. 1289.	—Army Corps of Engineers, U.S., civil work construction program of, obligation ceiling for, establish. Reported in Senate May 16, 1983; Environment and Public Works; Rept. 98-116. Indefinitely postponed Aug. 1 *(Legislative day of July 30)*, 1984.
S. 1290 (S. 2701).	—Safe Drinking Water Act, for one year, extend. Reported in Senate May 16, 1983; Environment and Public Works; Rept. 98-117. Indefinitely postponed Aug. 1 *(Legislative day of July 30)*, 1984.
S. 1311 (H.R. 1416).	—Commissions, Security and Exchange, 1984 and 1985 appropriations, authorize. Reported in Senate May 18 *(Legislative day of May 16)*, 1983; Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs; Rept. 98-128.
S. 1323 (H.R. 3020).	—Small Business Act and Small Business Investment Act of 1958, amend. Reported in Senate May 18 *(Legislative day of May 16)*, 1983; Small Business; Rept. 98-129. Passed Senate Oct. 7 *(Legislative day of Oct. 3)*, 1983. Passed House amended Mar. 15, 1984. House asked for a conference Mar. 15, 1984. Senate agreed to a conference May 10 *(Legislative day of Apr. 30)*, 1984.
S. 1324.	—Intelligence Information Act of 1983. Reported in Senate Nov. 9 *(Legislative day of Nov. 7)*, 1983; Intelligence; Rept. 98-305. Passed Senate Nov. 17 *(Legislative day of Nov. 14)*, 1983. In House, referred jointly to Intelligence and Government Operations Nov. 18, 1983.
S. 1327 (H.R. 3044).	—Connecticut River Atlantic Salmon Compact, congressional approval of, provide. Committee discharged. Ordered placed on the calendar Oct. 7 *(Legislative day of Oct. 3)*, 1983. Indefinitely postponed Oct. 27 *(Legislative day of Oct. 24)*, 1983.

The "Bills in Conference" and the "Bills Through Conference" sections provide information on the status of legislation moving through conference committees:

S. 64—Irish Wilderness Act of 1983.

Senate asked for a conference:
Feb. 29 *(Legislative day of Feb. 27)*, 1984.
Senate Conferees:
Messrs. McClure, Wallop, Hatfield, Johnston, and Bumpers.

House agreed to a conference:
Mar. 8, 1984.
House Conferees:
Messrs. Udall, Seiberling, Weaver, Huckaby, Whitley, Volkmer, Young of Alaska, Marlenee, and Emerson.

House Report filed:
Apr. 9, 1984; Rept. 98-663.
Report agreed to in House:
May 2, 1984.
Report agreed to in Senate:
May 3 *(Legislative day of Apr. 30)*, 1984.

(Approved May 21, 1984; Public Law 98-289.)

S. 1129—Domestic Volunteer Service Act of 1984.

House asked for a conference:
Oct. 28, 1983.
House Conferees:
Messrs. Perkins, Gaydos, Biaggi, Andrews of North Carolina, Simon, Miller of California, Murphy, Corrada, Williams of Montana, Erlenborn, Goodling, Coleman of Missouri, Petri, Mrs. Roukema, and Mr. Bartlett.

Senate agreed to a conference:
Nov. 2 *(Legislative day of Oct. 31)*, 1983.
Senate Conferees:
Messrs. Hatch, Denton, Nickles, Dodd, and Kennedy.
Report agreed to in Senate:
Apr. 11 *(Legislative day of Mar. 26)*, 1984.

House Report filed:
Apr. 12, 1984; Rept. 98-679.
Report agreed to in House:
May 8, 1984.

(Approved May 21, 1984; Public Law 98-288.)

(Calendars)

Index to Documents
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(Shelved on Hearing Index Tables)

CIS: INDEX/ABSTRACTS OF CONGRESSIONAL PUBLICATIONS AND PUBLIC LAWS. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Information Service, 1970--to current date.

Monthly with annual cumulations, followed by five-year cumulations.

CIS consists of two volumes: an Index volume and an Abstract volume. The Index volume lists bills and resolutions, followed by CIS abstract (or accession number), which leads the user back to the Abstract volume:

98th Congress

S. 1874	S323-16
S. 1874	PL98-541
S. 1875	S243-2
S. 1876	S521-49
S. 1876	S523-24
S. 1889	H443-64
S. 1889	S311-52
S. 1889	S313-46
S. 1889	PL98-506
S. 1910	S381-22
S. 1910	S383-5
S. 1913	S163-8
S. 1914	S361-35
S. 1915	S362-23
S. 1916	H641-14
S. 1916	S261-12.4
S. 1916	S261-12.6
S. 1917	S261-29
S. 1920	S721-14
S. 1920	S723-2
S. 1920	PL98-362
S. 1935	S401-39
S. 1935	S403-15
S. 1935	PL98-367
S. 1940	PL98-369 (Div. A)
S. 1941	S523-16
S. 1941	PL98-473

(Index)

S403-15 CIGARETTE SAFETY ACT OF 1984.
Sept. 10, 1984. 98-2. 7 p.
† CIS/MF/3
•Item 1008-C; 1008-D.
S. Rpt. 98-597.
'Y1.1/5:98-597.
MC 85-2349.

Recommends passage, with an amendment in the nature of a substitute, of S. 1935, the Cigarette Safety Act of 1984, to establish an Interagency Committee on Cigarette and Little Cigar Fire Safety comprised of Consumer Product Safety Commission, HHS, and U.S. Fire Administration officials.

Interagency Committee would oversee a Technical Study Group on Cigarette and Little Cigar Fire Safety comprised of Government, and tobacco, medical, fire prevention, and furniture industry scientific representatives, to examine and make policy recommendations on the technical and commercial feasibility of developing cigarettes and little cigars with a minimum propensity to ignite upholstered furniture and mattresses.

S. 1935 is related to H.R. 1880 and S. 51, 97th Congress H.R. 1854 and S. 51, 96th Congress H.R. 5504 and S. 2204, and 94th Congress H.R. 6844 and S. 644.

(Abstract)

(CIS)

After approximately three years, all Senate and House reports and documents are cumulated and reissued (under a different call number) into bound volumes called the Serial Set

SERIAL SET

Documents
United
States
Y 1.1/2:

SERIAL SET.
Washington, D.C.: United States Government Printing Office, 1789--to current date.

Begun in 1789, the Serial Set represents an historical record of the activities and accomplishments of Congress. Beside Senate and House reports and documents, the Set contains:

--Congressional directories, manuals, and internal documents
--Presidential messages and reports
--Special investigative reports to be made to Congress by executive departments and agencies
--Executive publications
--Recurring reports to be made to Congress by departments and agencies
--Annual or special reports of nongovernmental bodies required to report to Congress (Daughters of the American Revolution, Boy Scouts of America, etc.)

The first volumes of the Serial Set (1789-1838) are popularly known as the American State Papers, and are available in microfilm (Documents United States Y 1.1/2: 1-14).

The Library has scattered volumes of the Serial Set in paper copy up till 1960, then a complete set from 1961 (87th Congress) to the current date. The volumes are consecutively numbered starting with volume 1 back in 1789. All volumes of the Serial Set are shelved in the Document stack area.

The Serial Set is indexed in the following sources:

Index to Documents Y 1.1/2: C74*

CIS US SERIAL SET INDEX.
Washington, D.C.: Congressional Information Service. 12 vols.

This twelve-part index covers the Serial Set from 1789 to 1969, and includes an index of names of individuals and organizations, a numerical list of reports and documents, and a comprehensive subject index:

TOBACCO
see also Cigars
Address of H. S. Frye on competition from Philippine tobacco and cigars
S.doc. 95 (59-1) 4911
Hearings, held in 1904, on relief of tobacco growers
S.doc. 390 (60-1) 5242
Hearings on bills for relief of tobacco growers
S.doc. 372 (59-2) 5073
Loss of Spanish markets for Philippine sugar and tobacco
S.doc. 484 (60-1) 5269
Memorial from Philippines praying for reduction of duties on tobacco
H.doc. 706 (58-2) 4676
Opinions of circuit court on antitrust case of United States v. American Tobacco Co. and others
S.doc. 646 (60-2) 5407
Payment of annual license tax by dealers in manufactured tobacco
H.rp. 1381 (60-1) 5226
Petition for reduction of tariff duty on Philippine tobacco
H.doc. 571 (58-2) 4676; H.doc. 609 (58-2) 4676
Petition for reduction of tariff on tobacco from Philippine Islands
H.doc. 355 (58-3) 4832
Petitions for reduction of tariff on tobacco from Philippine Islands
H.doc. 224 (58-3) 4831
Relief of tobacco growers
H.rp. 2323 (58-2) 4583; H.rp. 1340 (59-1) 4906; H.rp. 977 (60-1) 5225
Sale and delivery of leaf tobacco by farmers or growers
S.doc. 136 (58-3) 4765
Tariff hearings, vol. 4, Schedule F: Tobacco, and manufacture of tobacco, p. 3515
H.doc. 1505 (60-2) 5552
TOILET PAPER
Recommendations as to appropriation for toilet paper at army posts
H.doc. 375 (59-1) 4986

(Subject Index--CIS US Serial Set Index)

The Serial Set Index provides both the House and Senate report and document numbers, as well as the Serial Set volume number. The "Numerical List of Reports and Documents" section will provide the Serial Set volume number if only the report or document number is known:

61st Congress, 1st Session
Mar. 15 – Aug. 5, 1909

Senate Reports

No.		Vol.	Serial
1.	Disposition of useless papers in Executive Departments [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582
2.	To provide for 13th and subsequent decennial censuses [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582
3.	Disposition of useless papers in Post-Office Department [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582
4.	To amend sundry civil act of 1909 rel. to rivers and harbors [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582
5.	Scranton, Miss., to be subport of entry [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582
6.	Minnesota, Dakota and Pacific Railway to bridge Missouri River [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582
7.	To amend act for bridge across Missouri River [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582
8.	Appropriation for expenses of 13th census [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582
9.	To revise and amend tariff laws of Philippine Islands [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582
10.	To amend law relating to government of Porto Rico [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582
11.	Bridge across Snake River at Ontario, Oreg. [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582
12.	Alabama, Tennessee and Northern Railroad to bridge Noxubee River in Alabama [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582
13.	Idaho and Washington Northern R.R. to bridge Pend Oreille River in Washington [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582
14.	Dam across Savannah River near Stevens Creek [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582
15.	Extending time for bridge across Ouachita River near Camden, Ark. [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582
16.	Bradley County, Ark., to bridge Saline River near Hundley [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582
17.	To extend time for construction of lock and dam in Tennessee River near Chattanooga, Tenn. [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582
18.	To authorize construction of certain bridges [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582
19.	Appropriations to supply urgent deficiencies, 1909 [bound with 2d session Reports]	1	5582

(CIS US Serial Set Index)

Index to Documents Reference KF 49 C62

(Shelved on Hearing Index Tables)

CIS: INDEX/ABSTRACTS OF CONGRESSIONAL PUBLICATIONS AND PUBLIC LAWS. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Information Service, Inc., 1970--to current date.

Monthly with annual cumulations, followed by five-year cumulations.

Indexes publications included in the Serial Set from 1970 to the present.

CIS does not always provide the Serial Set volume number, so it may be necessary to use Numerical Lists and Schedule of Volumes of the Reports and Documents of Congress (see below) in conjunction with CIS.

Index to Documents United States GP 3.7/2:

NUMERICAL LISTS AND SCHEDULE OF VOLUMES OF THE REPORTS AND DOCUMENTS OF CONGRESS. Washington, D.C.: United States Government Printing Office, 1941 (77th Congress)--to current date.

Periodically updated, these indexes provide a bridge between the assigned numbers of the unbound individual reports and documents and their final appearance in the bound Serial Set:

NUMERICAL LISTS

Of the Reports and Documents of the 94th Congress, 1st Session

SENATE REPORTS

No.		Vol.; serial
1.	24th annual report of activities of Joint Committee on Defense Production, with material on mobilization from departments and agencies. 2 pts	3-2; 13098-2
2.	Supplemental expenditures by Special Committee on Aging	1-1; 13096-1
3.	Increase limitation on expenditures by Committee on Rules and Administration	1-1; 13096-1
4.	Additional expenditures by Committee on Rules and Administration	1-1; 13096-1
5.	Regional rail reorganization act amendments of 1975	1-1; 13096-1
6.	Attorney General's salary	1-1; 13096-1
7.	Maritime Administration authorization, fiscal 1975	1-1; 13096-1
8.	Increase amount of uranium distributed to International Atomic Energy Agency	1-1; 13096-1
9.	Increase amount of uranium distributed to European Atomic Energy Community	1-1; 13096-1
10.	Extend research agreement for cooperation between U.S. and Israel concerning uses of atomic energy	1-1; 13096-1
11.	Suspend Presidential authority to impose fees on or adjust petroleum imports	1-1; 13096-1
12.	Increase temporary limit on public debt	1-1; 13096-1
13.	25th annual report of Select Committee on Small Business, U.S. Senate, 93d Cong. 2d sess	3-3; 13098-3
14.	Designate March 13, 1975, Music in Our Schools Day	1-1; 13096-1
15.	Authorize the President to issue proclamation designating March 1975 Youth Art Month	1-1; 13096-1
16.	Forest pest control	1-1; 13096-1
17.	Funds for study of U.S. foreign policy	1-1; 13096-1
18.	Establish Naval and Marine Museum in Charleston, S.C.	1-1; 13096-1
19.	Senate delegations responding to invitations from foreign governments	1-1; 13096-1
20.	Amend act of June 30, 1954, continue civil government, Trust Territory of Pacific Islands	1-1; 13096-1

(Numerical Lists)

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

The Numerical Lists do not provide access by title or subject. They serve only to link reports and documents with their later Serial Set volume numbers.

V. PROCEEDINGS AND DEBATES

Documents
United
States
XJH

UNITED STATES. CONGRESS. HOUSE. JOURNAL.
Washington, D.C.: United States Government Printing Office, 1810--to current date.
(Library is missing some volumes.)

Documents
United
States
XJS

UNITED STATES. CONGRESS. SENATE. JOURNAL.
Washington, D.C.: United States Government Printing Office, 1845--to current year.
(Library is missing some volumes.)

Published at the end of a session, the Journals are the official minutes of Congress. They record the activities of Congress, excluding debates. The Journals have a name/subject/title index, as well as a "History of Bills and Resolutions" section in which legislative actions are arranged by number, title, and action.

The Journals are shelved in the Document stacks.

Documents
United
States
X

(Earlier
Years in
Microfilm)

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD: PROCEEDINGS AND DEBATES OF THE CONGRESS.
Washington, D.C.: United States Government Printing Office, 1873--to current date.

Daily with annual cumulations.

The Congressional Record is a nearly verbatim transcript of legislative debates and proceedings published each day that one or both houses are in session. The Record differs from the House and Senate Journals in that the Journals do not include the debates. The Record never contains hearings and only on rare occasions reports or bills. It is useful for finding roll call votes and Congressional action on vetoed bills.

The Record consists of four sections: the proceedings of the House and of the Senate; the Extension of Remarks; and the Daily Digest. Each section is paged continuously and separately during each session, and each page in each section is preceded by a letter prefix as follows: "S" for Senate; "H" for House; "E" for Extension Remarks; and "D" for Daily Digest. The final bound version of the Record consists of one continuous sequence which drops the separate H, S, E, and D designations from the daily edition. The Extension Remarks Section (issued formerly as the Appendix) traditionally contains extraneous or oddball matter, such as newspaper articles, telegrams, poetry, tributes to notable people, recipes, etc. Beginning with the 80th Congress, each issue contains a "Daily Digest" which summarizes the day's activities, including committee meetings and hearings, news of legislation introduced, reported on or passed, and actions taken within various committees.

The Congressional Record is not a literal transcription of the floor debates. Congressmen have a chance to edit it before it goes into print. Legislators can also print remarks not actually delivered on the floor. Since 1978, insertions in the Record have been identified by a "bullet" symbol (•). It is estimated that seventy percent of what is found in the Record is never actually uttered on the floor.

At the end of the session, the daily issues of the Record are cumulated into final bound volumes. There is a fortnightly index for the daily issues, and a final cumulative index (by subject, title, and member of Congress), a cumulation of the Daily Digest, and a complete status table for the session entitled "History of Bills and Resolutions." Bill and resolution number references are cumulative so that with the latest index one can trace the history of a bill in page references to its introduction, committee report, debate, amendments, and enactment or defeat of the measure.

The Library has the latest years of the Record in paper copy (shelved in the Document stacks). Earlier years are in microfilm.

Prior to the publication of the Congressional Record, the floor proceedings and debates were published in:

1789-1824

Microfilm Documents United States X	ANNALS OF THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES. Washington, D.C.: Gales and Seaton, 1834-1856.

1824-1837

Microfilm Documents United States X	REGISTER OF DEBATES IN CONGRESS. Washington, D.C.: Gales and Seaton, 1825-1837.

1833-1873

Microfilm Documents United States X	CONGRESSIONAL GLOBE. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Globe, 1835-1873.

VI. PRESIDENTIAL ACTION

When a bill or resolution passes both houses of Congress it becomes an "act" and is sent to the President. The President either signs the bill and it becomes public law or he may veto it. If the President disapproves of a bill, he returns his veto with his objections to the originating house. A two-thirds majority in each house is required to override the Presidential veto. The President has ten days (excepting Sunday) to act upon a measure; if he does not act within the ten days the bill becomes law without his signature, providing Congress is in session. If Congress adjourns before the ten day limit, the bill does not become law (known as a "pocket veto").

Besides veto messages, the President issues other documents:

> Proclamations are used for matters of widespread interest, such as "proclaiming" Fire Prevention Week or National Ice Cream Day. Most do not have the effect of law.
>
> Executive orders relate to the conduct of government business or to the organization of executive agencies. They are used to appoint officials, establish government commissions, boards, and departments, set tariff regulations, etc. Executive orders have the force of law.
>
> Administrative orders include determinations, directives, memorandums, and reorganization plans, and are used for internal orders, the sale of military armaments, emergency foreign aid, assignments of officials, orders to diplomatic missions, etc. They have the force of law.

Early Presidential orders were just notes or memos, and were not officially organized or numbered until 1907 when the State Department began numbering executive orders it had on file. Presidential orders were published in a variety of sources, and it was not until 1936, and the publication of the Federal Register, that Presidential documents began to appear in one source.

Presidential actions are indexed and/or published in the following sources:

Index to Documents United States FW 1.2: 862-938	PRESIDENTIAL EXECUTIVE ORDERS: NUMBERED SERIES (1862-1938). Wilmington, Delaware: Michael Glazier, Inc., 1981. 2 vols. (Vol. I, List; Vol. II, Index) A chronological list of orders, 1-8030.

Index to Documents United States FW 1.2: 789-941 Reprint

LIST AND INDEX OF PRESIDENTIAL EXECUTIVE ORDERS: UNNUMBERED SERIES (1789-1941). Wilmington, Delaware: Michael Glazier, Inc., 1979.

A one-volume calendar and index of over 1,500 "unnumbered" orders.

Documents United States AE 2.106:

FEDERAL REGISTER. Washington, D.C.: U.S. National Archives and Records Service, 1936--to current date.

Published every Tuesday through Saturday.

(Latest Shelved in Reference Documents)

While the main purpose of the Federal Register is to provide access to government regulations, it does contain a section entitled "Presidential Documents" that appears at the beginning of each issue. This section includes executive orders, proclamations, and administrative orders.

A subject index to the Federal Register is published monthly, quarterly, and annually. Each index includes a "Presidential Documents" section which lists Presidential actions:

PRESIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS

ADMINISTRATIVE ORDERS

Africa; financial assistance under Migration and Refugee Assistance Act of 1962 (Presidential Determination No. 85-3 of January 11, 1985), 3877

Algeria; purchase of U.S. arms (Presidential Determination No. 85-12 of April 10, 1985), 16683

Anti-satellite weapons testing (Presidential Determination No. 85-19 of August 20, 1985), 34441

Canadian-U.S. crude oil transfers (Presidential Findings of June 14, 1985), 25189

El Salvador; U.S. military assistance (Presidential Determination No. 85-9 of March 29, 1985), 14363

European Space Agency; U.S. trade determination (Memorandum of July 17, 1985), 29631

Export control regulations (Notice of March 28, 1985), 12513

Footwear; imports (Memorandum of August 28, 1985), 35205

Haiti; U.S. military assistance (Presidential Determinanon No. 85-10 of April 2, 1985), 14207

Lebanon; suspension of air transportation by U.S. and Lebanese carriers (Presidential Determination No. 85-14 of July 1, 1985), 31835

Lemons and oranges; imports (Memorandum of June 20, 1985), 25685

Malawi; purchase of U.S. arms (Presidential Determination No. 85-4 of February 4, 1985), 6329

(Subject Index--Federal Register)

The Library has current issues of the Federal Register in paper copy; earlier years are in microfilm. Annual paper indices are available (shelved in Reference Documents are) from 1962 to the current date.

Documents
United
States
AE 2.109:

(Shelved
in
Reference
Documents
area)

WEEKLY COMPILATION OF PRESIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS. Washington, D.C.: U.S. National Archives and Records Service, 1965--to current date.

Issued each Monday, the Weekly Compilation includes the texts of proclamations and executive orders, addresses and remarks, communications to Congress, letters, news conferences, messages, reorganization plans, telegrams, resignations, and retirements. Supplementary materials include acts approved by the President, nominations submitted to the Senate, and a list of all bills signed or vetoed. The Weekly Compilation is the most useful current collection of Presidential activities available.

The Weekly Compilation is consecutively paged (starting with page 1 each year), and each issue includes an "Index of Contents" which lists all Presidential documents issued the previous week:

Index of Contents

Addresses to the Nation

U.S. international trade—1047

Addresses and Remarks

Economic sanctions against South Africa, remarks and a question-and-answer session on signing Executive order—1048
Foreign and domestic issues, interview with college radio network representatives—1058
Republican elected women officials, White House luncheon—1076
Tampa, FL, remarks to a senior citizens forum on tax reform—1068

Appointments and Nominations

African Development Foundation, member of the Board of Directors—1078
Commerce Department, Assistant Secretary (Trade Administration)—1074
Commission on the Bicentennial of the United States Constitution, member—1056
Commission on Presidential Scholars, members—1066
Communications Satellite Corporation, member of the Board of Directors—1079
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, General Counsel—1075
Federal Mine Safety and Health Review Commission, Chairman and member—1075
John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts, member of the Board of Trustees—1055
Labor Department, Assistant Secretary (Employment and Training)—1078
National Advisory Council on Women's Educational Programs, member—1057
National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Deputy Administrator—1073
National Commission on Libraries and Information Science, member—1079
National Council on Vocational Education, member—1057

Appointments and Nominations—Continued

National Graduate Fellows Program Fellowship Board, member—1080
National Highway Safety Advisory Committee, member—1079
National Labor Relations Board, member—1076
National Science Foundation, Assistant Director (Astronomical, Atmospheric, Earth and Ocean Sciences)—1076
Securities and Exchange Commission, member—1075
United States Sentencing Commission, Chairman and members—1066

Communications to Congress

Economic sanctions against South Africa—1054
U.S.-China fishery agreement—1072
U.S.-Poland fishery agreement—1072

Executive Orders

Economic sanctions against South Africa—1051

Letters, Messages, Etc.

Jewish High Holy Days—1073

Meetings With Foreign Leaders

Visit of Prime Minister Poul Schlüter of Denmark
Arrival—1064
State dinner—1067

Statements by the President

Conference on Disarmament in Europe—1057
The Nation's economy—1073
U.S.-U.S.S.R. negotiations on nuclear and space arms—1074

Supplementary Materials

Acts approved by the President—1085
Checklist of White House press releases—1085
Digest of other White House announcements—1080
Nominations submitted to the Senate—1081

[A Cumulative Index to Prior Issues appears at the end of this issue.]

(Weekly Compilation)

Each issue includes a cumulative index. Semiannual and annual indices are also separately published.

Documents United States GS 4.113:

PUBLIC PAPERS OF THE PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES.
Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Service, 1789--to current date.

Published annually, the text of the volumes includes oral and written statements of the President. Materials are selected from communications to Congress, public speeches, press conferences, letters, and messages to heads of state and executive departments. Since 1965, the Public Papers have included much of what has already been issued in the Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents.

The Library has an incomplete set of Public Papers. All volumes owned by the Library are listed in the Documents card catalog under "United States. President." Public Papers from the Hoover administration to the current administration are available in paper copy and shelved in the Documents stacks. Earlier administrations are available in microfilm. (Public Papers of the Franklin Delano Roosevelt administration have not yet been published.)

Documents United States Y 1.13: V64/2/789-976

PRESIDENTIAL VETOES, 1789-1976.
Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1978.

Documents United States Y 1.3: 99-5

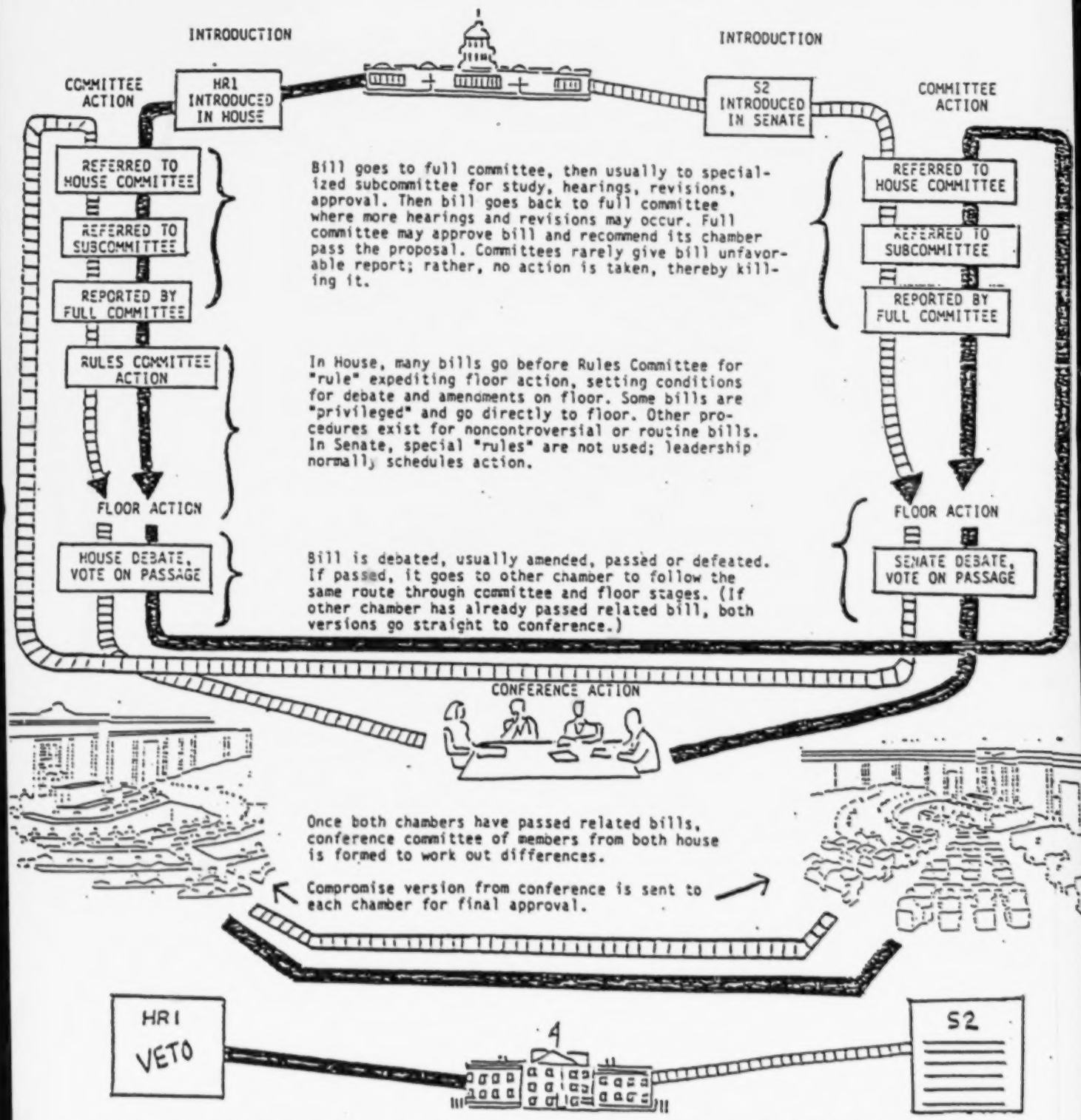
PRESIDENTIAL VETOES, 1977-1984.
Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1985.

These are two handy reference works listing vetoes chronologically by Congressional session and Presidential administration. The vetoes are entered by bill number and include the citation to the Congressional Record or Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents where the message is printed.

Veto messages always appear in the Congressional Record and in the Journal of the house in which the vetoed bill originated.

HOW A BILL BECOMES LAW

This graphic show the most typical way in which proposed legislation is enacted into law. There are more complicated, as well as simpler, routes, and most bills fall by the wayside and never become law. The process is illustrated with two hypothetical bills, House bill No. 1 (HR1) and Senate bill No. 2 (S2). Each bill must be passed by both houses of Congress in identical form before it can become law. The path of HR 1 is traced by a solid line, that of S2 by a broken line. However, in practice most legislation begins as similar proposals in both houses.


INTRODUCTION
INTRODUCTION
COMMITTEE ACTION
HR1 INTRODUCED IN HOUSE
S2 INTRODUCED IN SENATE
COMMITTEE ACTION
REFERRED TO HOUSE COMMITTEE
REFERRED TO SUBCOMMITTEE
REPORTED BY FULL COMMITTEE
Bill goes to full committee, then usually to specialized subcommittee for study, hearings, revisions, approval. Then bill goes back to full committee where more hearings and revisions may occur. Full committee may approve bill and recommend its chamber pass the proposal. Committees rarely give bill unfavorable report; rather, no action is taken, thereby killing it.
REFERRED TO HOUSE COMMITTEE
REFERRED TO SUBCOMMITTEE
REPORTED BY FULL COMMITTEE
RULES COMMITTEE ACTION
In House, many bills go before Rules Committee for "rule" expediting floor action, setting conditions for debate and amendments on floor. Some bills are "privileged" and go directly to floor. Other procedures exist for noncontroversial or routine bills. In Senate, special "rules" are not used; leadership normally schedules action.
FLOOR ACTION
FLOOR ACTION
HOUSE DEBATE, VOTE ON PASSAGE
Bill is debated, usually amended, passed or defeated. If passed, it goes to other chamber to follow the same route through committee and floor stages. (If other chamber has already passed related bill, both versions go straight to conference.)
SENATE DEBATE, VOTE ON PASSAGE
CONFERENCE ACTION
Once both chambers have passed related bills, conference committee of members from both house is formed to work out differences.
Compromise version from conference is sent to each chamber for final approval.
HR1 VETO
S2

Compromise version by both houses is sent to President who can either sign it into law or veto it and return it to Congress. Congress may override veto by a two-thirds majority vote in both houses; bill then becomes law without President's signature.

VII. PUBLIC LAWS/STATUTES/CODES

When a bill becomes law by either Presidential inaction, approval, or Congressional override, it becomes a "public law." Laws are numbered sequentially as they are passed with both Congress and law number designations. PL 97-1, for example, is the first public law approved and issued by the 97th Congress.

Public laws are published in their full final form (the full text of the law as it was finally passed) called statutes and in codified (and sometimes annotated) formats called codes.

STATUTES

Statutes are published both in "official" (United States Statutes at Large) and "unofficial" (United States Code Congressional and Administrative News) versions. The official and unofficial statutes provide basically the same information, but there are minor differences. Federal and state courts prefer to be cited to the official statutes rather than to the unofficial, so that legal documentation usually contains citations to the official publications. The unofficial statutes, however, are issued more speedily by the publisher, are better indexed, and include other documents besides public laws.

Documents
United
States
AE 2.110:

SLIP LAWS
UNITED STATES STATUTES AT LARGE: CONTAINING THE LAWS AND CONCURRENT RESOLUTIONS ENACTED DURING... Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Service, 1865--to current date.

(Shelved in Reference Documents Area)

Issued at the close of each session, the Statutes at Large are the official complete final version of bills as passed by Congress, and approved by the President. Published since 1789, they contain every law passed by Congress. Laws are first issued in paperbound pamphlets ("slip laws"), then in the final hardbound Statutes volumes. The Statutes are arranged in numerical order by public law number with the final volume containing a subject index to all public laws issued during the session. Each statute is followed by a "Legislative History" of each bill or resolution that passed into public law.

The Library has Statutes at Large in paper copy from the 80th Congress (1947) to the current date; earlier Statutes (1865-1946) are in microfilm.

Reference
KF
63
U5x

UNITED STATES CODE CONGRESSIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE NEWS (U.S.C.C.A.N.)
St. Paul, Minn.: West Publishing Company, 1979--to current date.

Monthly with annual cumulations.

The unofficial statutes, this publication contains all public laws passed by each session of Congress, as well as proclamations, executive orders, reorganization plans, and committee and conference reports for important legislation. U.S.C.C.A.N. has seven separate indices which only partially duplicate and significantly supplement those found in the Statutes at Large. The indices cumulate during each session, making it convenient for users seeking the legislative history of bills. A "Popular Names Acts" table provides access to laws by their common name. Citations to the Statutes at Large are included.

CODES

The codes consolidate, subject arrange, and annotate all existing federal laws. Unlike the statutes, which contain the complete texts of laws as passed, the codes contain only important general and permanent laws currently in force. They exclude repealed or expired acts. The codes are arranged into fifty broad subject categories or code titles:

1. General Provisions
2. The Congess
3. The President
4. Flag and Seal, Seat of Government, and States
5. Government Organization and Employees
6. Surety Bonds (See Title 31, Money and Finance)
7. Agriculture
8. Aliens and Nationality
9. Arbitration
10. Armed Forces
11. Bankruptcy
12. Banks and Banking
13. Census
14. Coast Guard
15. Commerce and Trade
16. Conservation
17. Copyrights
18. Crimes and Criminal Procedure
19. Customs Duties
20. Education
21. Food and Drugs
22. Foreign Relations and Intercourse
23. Highways
24. Hospitals and Asylums
25. Indians
26. Internal Revenue Code
27. Intoxicating Liquors
28. Judicial and Judicial Procedure
29. Labor
30. Mineral Lands and Mining
31. Money and Finance
32. National Guard
33. Navigation and Navigable Waters
34. Navy (See Title 10, Armed Forces)
35. Patents
36. Patriotic Societies and Observances
37. Pay and Allowances of the Uniformed Services
38. Veterans' Benefits
39. Postal Service
40. Public Buildings, Property and Works
41. Public Contracts
42. Public Health and Welfare
43. Public Lands
44. Public Printing and Documents
45. Railroads
46. Shipping
47. Telegraphs, Telephones, and Radiotelegraphs
48. Territories and Insular Possessions
49. Transportation
50. War and National Defense

Like the statutes, the codes are published in "official" (United States Code) and "unofficial" (United States Code Annotated) versions.

Documents
United
States
Y 1.2/5:
982

UNITED STATES CODE (U.S.C.)
Washington, D.C.: United States Government Printing Office, 1982.

Periodically revised; updated by supplements.

(Shelved in Reference Documents area)

The official compilation of all federal laws in force. The codes are numerically arranged by title number, and include an index volume of all title and chapter headings, conversion tables from the Statutes at Large to the Code, an "Index of Acts Cited by Popular Name," and a general subject index.

Reference
KF
62
W48x

UNITED STATES CODE ANNOTATED (U.S.C.A.)
St. Paul, Minn.: West Publishing Company.

Updated by annual pocket supplements inserted at the back of each volume.

The unofficial codes, U.S.C.A. presents the identical wording and language of the official edition and is arranged in the same manner by titles, chapters, and sections. In addition, West's Codes provide "annotations" or explanatory notes to the law. The annotations supply legislative background information, cross references to other appropriate code sections, and references to court cases, legal encyclopedias, journal articles, and law reports.

U.S.C.A. has a complete eight volume "General Index" to the entire code set, and individual indices for each code title. A "Popular Name Table" for acts is included at the end of the index volumes. The indices are alphabetically arranged by subject, and refer users to specific code titles and section numbers:

ASBESTOS
Academic facilities, construction, reconstruction and renovation. Higher Education Resources and Assistance, generally, this index
Air pollution prevention and control, emission standards for moving sources, study, asbestos from brake linings, 42 § 7548
Education for Economic Security, this index.
Income tax, percentage depletion, 26 § 613
Indian lands, mining leases, "metalliferous" as including, 25 § 399
School hazard abatement. Education for Economic Security, this index
School hazard detection and control,
Text of Act, 20 § 3601 et seq.
Application for grants, hazards detection program, 20 § 3604
Appointment of members to Asbestos Hazards School Safety Task Force, 20 § 3602
Appropriations, authorization, 20 § 3611
General extension of, 20 § 3489
Asbestos,
Defined, 20 § 3610
Detection, sums available during obligation period for, 20 § 3611
Asbestos Hazards Control Loan Program,
Establishment, administration, etc., 20 § 3605
Sums available during obligation period for, 20 § 3611
Asbestos hazards detection program, 20 § 3604
Asbestos Hazards School Safety Task Force,
Consultation with,
Application for grant, hazards detection program, 20 § 3604
Asbestos Hazards Control Loan Program, 20 § 3605
Standards and safety procedures, 20 § 3606
Establishment, composition, etc., 20 § 3602
Attorney General, defined, 20 § 3610
Authority of Secretary dependent on specific appropriations, 20 § 3611
Availability of appropriated funds for education and technical assistance programs, 20 § 3604
Chairman, Asbestos Hazards School Safety Task Force, 20 § 3602
Chrysolite, amosite, etc., "asbestos" as meaning, 20 § 3610
Compensation,
Employee protection, discrimination concerning compensation, 20 § 3608
Members of Asbestos Hazards School Safety Task Force, 20 § 3602
Congressional committees, reports to, Asbestos Hazards Control Loan Program, 20 § 3605
Congressional statement of findings and purposes, 20 § 3601

ASBESTOS—Cont'd
School hazard detection and control—Cont'd
Criteria,
Asbestos Hazards Control Loan Program project, 20 § 3605
Loan program eligibility, establishing, standards and safety procedures, 20 § 3606
Death related exposure to asbestos in school buildings, retained rights, 20 § 3609
Definitions, 20 § 3610
Discharged employee because of public information concerning asbestos problem in school buildings, protection, 20 § 3608
District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, etc., "State" as meaning, 20 § 3610
Duties of Asbestos Hazards School Safety Task Force, 20 § 3602
Employee protection, 20 § 3608
Environmental Protection Agency, avoidance of duplication of similar activities of, standards and safety procedures, 20 § 3606
Establishment and distribution to designated State agency or unit, standards and safety procedures, 20 § 3606
Expeditious proceedings by Attorney General, 20 § 3607
Federal share, amount of, hazards detection program, 20 § 3604
Financial need of criteria, appropriations, 20 § 3611
Grants,
Authority to make, duration of, 20 § 3604
Recovery of costs by U.S., 20 § 3607
To local and State educational agencies, for Federal share of detection program, 20 § 3604
Greatest financial need as basis for approval of applications in case of insufficient funds, 20 § 3611
Imminent hazard to the health and safety, defined, 20 § 3610
Investigation, etc., by Attorney General respecting feasibility of recovery of costs from any person liable for recovery of costs of awarded grants or loans, 20 § 3607
Loans,
Agreements, Asbestos Hazards Control Loan Program, 20 § 3605
Local educational agencies for share of hazards control loan program project costs, 20 § 3605
Recovery of costs by U.S., 20 § 3607
Local educational agency, defined, 20 § 3610
Mails, Asbestos Hazards Safety Task Force, use of, 20 § 3602
Nonprofit elementary or secondary school, defined, 20 § 3610

There is also a commercially published index to the statutes and codes by popular name:

Reference
KF
80
S5

SHEPARD'S ACTS AND CASES BY POPULAR NAME: FEDERAL AND STATE.
Colorado Springs, Colo.: Shepard's Inc.

Supplemented cumulatively by an annual paperback.

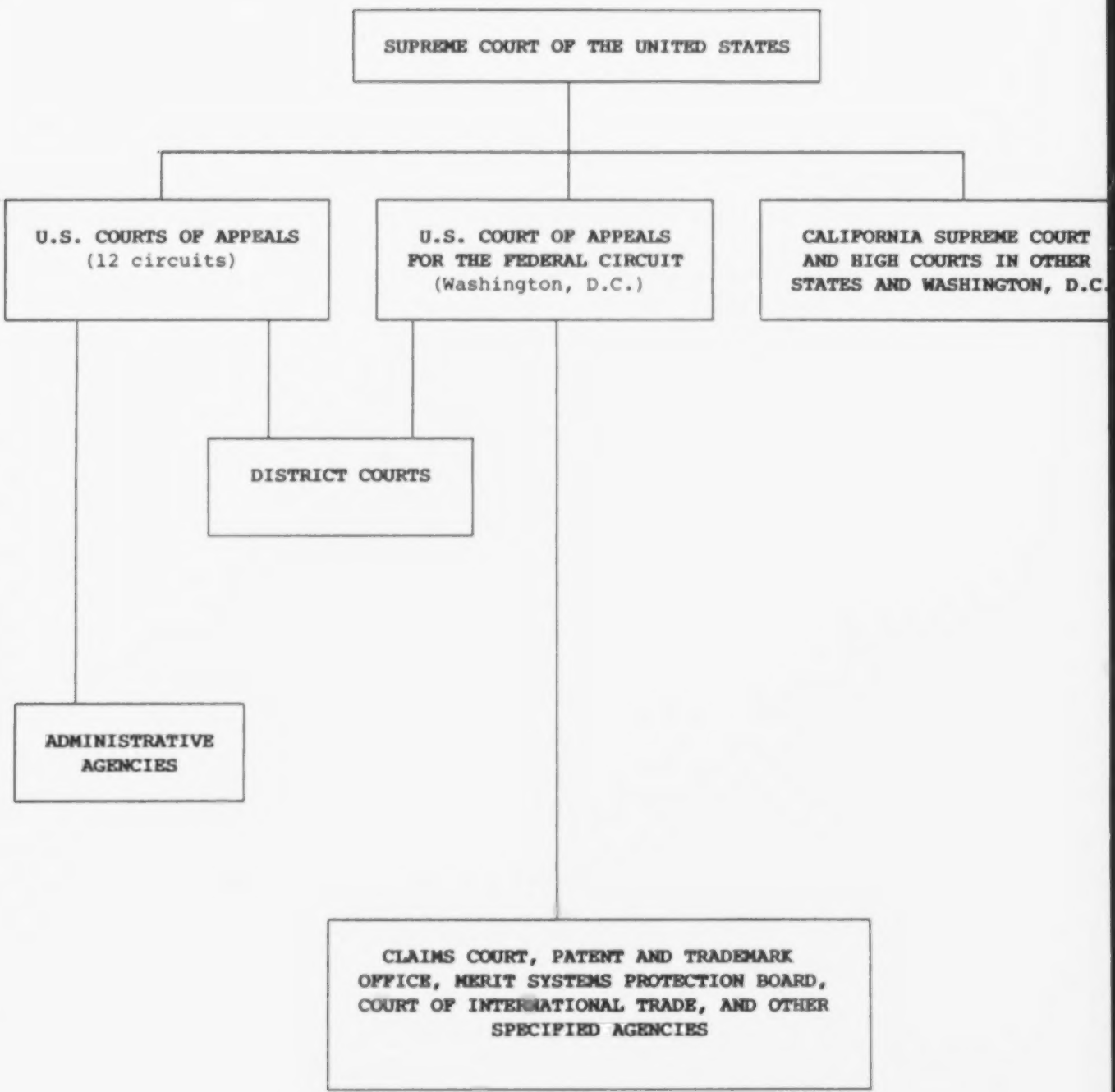
Many acts are commonly known by their "popular name" (Sunshine Law, Humphrey-Hawkins Act, Smuggling Alien Act, etc.) rather than by their formal name assigned by Congress. Shepard's Acts is an alphabetically arranged popular name listing of both federal and state laws. In the case of federal laws, citations are given to the United States Code and the Statutes at Large.

VIII. COURT CASES/CASE LAW

United States judicial power is vested in the Supreme Court and various lower (or "inferior") federal courts. Federal courts hear cases based on the United States Constitution, treaties, or federal law. Although the Supreme Court may hear cases for the first time, it is predominantly an "appellate" or appeals court. Certain cases must be heard, but in most situations it is up to the discretion of the Supreme Court to hear an appeal. Cases come to the Supreme Court from both lower courts and state courts, but there must be a federal question involved before the Supreme Court will agree to hear a case. Ordinarily, cases are appealed from the highest state appellate courts (i.e. the California Supreme Court) or from the United States Court of Appeals.

U.S. Courts of Appeals are primarily federal appellate courts. The United States is divided geographically into twelve circuits, each with its own Court of Appeals. (California is the Ninth Circuit, based in San Francisco.) District Courts are the basic trial courts for the federal system. In addition to the regular court system, there are several administrative agencies (U.S. Tax Court, National Labor Relations Board, etc.) with judicial or quasi-judicial powers. Appeals from these agencies go to the Court of Appeals.

FEDERAL JUDICIAL SYSTEM



Like the statutes and codes, reported decisions of courts ("cases") are issued in both "official" and "unofficial" formats. Official decisions are known as **reports** or **court reports** and are issued by the federal government. Unofficial decisions are known as **reporters** or **court reporters** and are commercially published. The text of an opinion remains the same, but there are minor differences. Federal and state courts prefer to be cited to the official reports rather than to the unofficial, so that legal documentation usually contains citations to the official publication. The court reports, however, are better indexed, contain research aids and supplementary material not in the official edition, including summaries of cases written by editors, and are more speedily published. Recent decisions appear biweekly in the "advance sheets" or paperbound supplements to the reporters.

Court reports are shelved in the Documents reference area; reporters are shelved in the Reference book stacks.

SUPREME COURT

Documents
United
States
JU 6.8:

(Shelved
in
Reference
Documents
Area)

SLIP OPINIONS
UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT REPORTS (U.S.)
(Library has: vol. 1-374, 1754-1962)
UNITED STATES REPORTS (U.S.)
(Library has: vol. 371, 1962--to current date)
Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.

The official edition of the United States Supreme Court decisions. Published chronologically, decisions are first issued in paperbound pamphlets ("slip opinions"), then in the final hardbound report volumes.

Each volume of the reports includes a list of presiding judges, a subject index, and a Table of Cases. The Table of Cases is a listing of all cases contained in that particular volume. Cases are listed under both the name of the defendant and the name of the plaintiff. Jones v. Smith, for example, would be listed under both Smith and Jones.

Each published court decision generally contains the following elements: the names of the parties involved (plaintiff and defendant), the case's legal citation, the date of the court decision, a detailed listing of the facts of the case, the legal issues involved, and the actual decision of the court:

ROSTKER *v.* GOLDBERG

Syllabus

ROSTKER, DIRECTOR OF SELECTIVE SERVICE *v.* GOLDBERG ET AL.

APPEAL FROM THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

No. 80-251. Argued March 24, 1981—Decided June 25, 1981

The Military Selective Service Act (Act) authorizes the President to require the registration for possible military service of males but not females, the purpose of registration being to facilitate any eventual conscription under the Act. Registration for the draft was discontinued by Presidential Proclamation in 1975 (the Act was amended in 1973 to preclude conscription), but as the result of a crisis in Southwestern Asia, President Carter decided in 1980 that it was necessary to reactivate the registration process, and sought Congress' allocation of funds for that purpose. He also recommended that Congress amend the Act to permit the registration and conscription of women as well as men. Although agreeing that it was necessary to reactivate the registration process, Congress allocated only those funds necessary to register males and declined to amend the Act to permit the registration of women. Thereafter, the President ordered the registration of specified groups of young men. In a lawsuit brought by several men challenging the Act's constitutionality, a three-judge District Court ultimately held that the Act's gender-based discrimination violated the Due Process Clause of the Fifth Amendment and enjoined registration under the Act.

Held: The Act's registration provisions do not violate the Fifth Amendment. Congress acted well within its constitutional authority to raise and regulate armies and navies when it authorized the registration of men and not women. Pp. 64–83.

(a) The customary deference accorded Congress' judgments is particularly appropriate when, as here, Congress specifically considered the question of the Act's constitutionality, and perhaps in no area has the Court accorded Congress greater deference than in the area of national defense and military affairs. While Congress is not free to disregard the Constitution when it acts in the area of military affairs, this Court must be particularly careful not to substitute its judgment of what is desirable for that of Congress, or its own evaluation of evidence for a reasonable evaluation by the Legislative Branch. Congress carefully considered whether to register only males for potential conscription or whether to register both sexes, and its broad constitutional authority

(United States Reports)

Decisions usually include majority and minority opinions.

Reference
KF
101
S95

ADVANCE SHEETS
SUPREME COURT REPORTER (S.Ct.)
St. Paul, Minn.: West Publishing Company,
vol. 89 (1968)--to current date.

The unofficial edition of United States Supreme Court decisions. The reporter is issued with biweekly updates called "advance sheets." These paperbound updates are discarded when the final bound volumes arrive.

Like the reports, the reporters are shelved in numerical order by volume number. Each published court decision contains the following elements: the names of the involved parties (plaintiff and defendant), the case's legal citation, the date of the court decision, a detailed listing of the facts of the case, the legal issues involved, and the actual decision of the court. Each report volume includes the following features: a list of presiding judges, a Table of Cases Reported, a Table of Statutes Construed, and a Words and Phrases section, which defines the legal language used in cases. The Table of Cases Reported is a listing of all cases contained in that particular volume of the reporter and their page references. The Table of Statutes Construed lists United States Code sections which have been interpreted by the Supreme Court. Citations from the Supreme Court Reporter to the United States Reports are also provided.

Supreme Court decisions are also indexed in the following sources:

Documents
United
States
JU 6.8/c:

(Shelved
in
Reference
Documents
Area)

UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT DIGEST
St. Paul, Minn.: West Publishing Company.
15 vols.

Periodically revised; updated by pocket supplements at the back of each volume.

The Supreme Court Digest consolidates, subject arranges, and annotates Supreme Court decisions reported in the Supreme Court Reporter and the United States Reports. The set includes a Table of Cases, a Defendant-Plaintiff Table of Cases, and an index to court cases by their popular names.

Reference
KF
80
S5

SHEPARD'S ACTS AND CASES BY POPULAR NAME: FEDERAL AND STATE.
Colorado Springs, Colo.: Shepard's Inc.

Supplemented cumulatively by an annual paperback.

Many court cases are commonly known by their "popular name" (gag order case, hollow tree case, ice cream case, hashish llama case, etc.) rather than their formal legal name. Shepard's is an alphabetically arranged popular name listing of federal and state cases, followed by volume and page references indicating where the case can be found (United States Reports, etc.).

Documents
United
States
JU
6.8/cd*:

(Shelved
in
Reference
Documents
Area)

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES 1789-1980: AN INDEX TO OPINIONS ARRANGED BY JUSTICE.
Ed. by Linda A. Blandford.
Millwood, New York: Kraus International Publications, 1984. 2 vols.

An index to opinions of Supreme Court Justices from 1789 through the October 1979 term. Citations are to the United States Reports.

Reference
KF
101.6
G83
1983

UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT DECISIONS: AN INDEX TO EXCERPTS, REPRINTS, AND DISCUSSIONS.
2nd edition.
Metuchen, New Jersey: Scarecrow Press, 1983.

A handy one-volume legal tool for locating reprints, excerpts, and discussions of Supreme Court decisions available in books and journals from 1960 to 1980 that are generally accessible to undergraduate students.

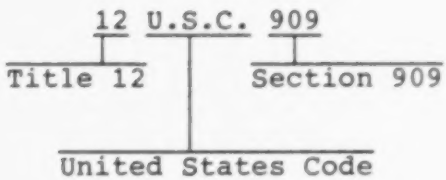
LOWER FEDERAL COURTS

Decisions of federal courts below the Supreme Court print and distribute slip opinions only, which are not bound for distribution. Unofficial versions are published by the West Publishing Company (Federal Reporter, Federal Supplement, American Law Reports--Federal). The Library, however, does not own these sets.

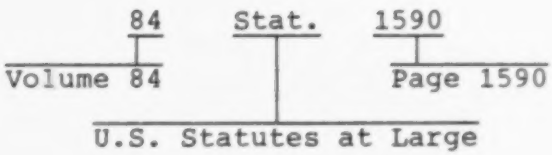
IX. LEGAL CITATIONS

Legal resources use standard citation formats and abbreviations for federal laws, court decisions, regulations, and journals.

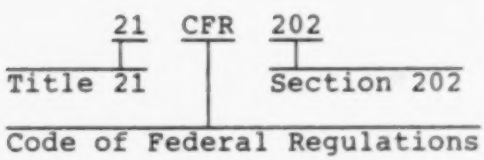
Citations to federal codes refer to the code title and section numbers:



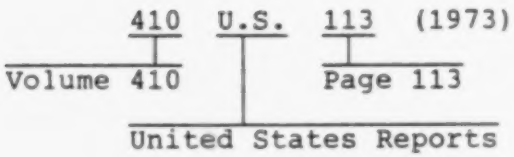
Citations to statutes refer to volume and page number:



Citations to regulations refer to title and section number:



Citations to court cases usually include volume, title, and page number:



The Library has the following citation guides which will assist researchers in deciphering citations, and in creating bibliographies and footnotes:

Reference
KF
245
U55x

A UNIFORM SYSTEM OF CITATION.
Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
Periodically revised.

Commonly known as the "Blue Book," this is the generally accepted standard source for citations.

Reference
KF
240
P7
1979

EFFECTIVE LEGAL RESEARCH.
Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1979.

To save space, legal publishing firms use abbreviations. Some of the more commonly used abbreviations in federal law are:

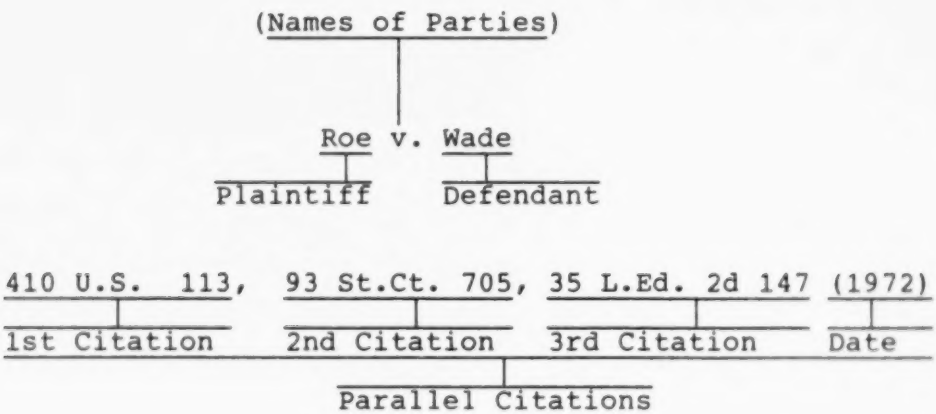
ABA — American Bar Association
A.L.R. — American Law Reports
Am.Jur. — American Jurisprudence
Am.Jr.2d. — American Jurisprudence Second
Am.St.P. — American State Papers
A.O. — Administrative order
C.C.A. — Circuit Court of Appeals
CCH — Commerce Clearing House
CFR — Code of Federal Regulations
CIS — Congressional Information Service
C.J. — Corpus Juris
C.J.S. — Corpus Juris Secundum
Comm.prt. — Committee print
Cong. Globe — Congressional Globe
Cong. Rec. — Congressional Record
Const. — Constitution
CQ — Congressional Quarterly
CR — Congressional Record
Ct.Cl. — Court of Claims
eff. — effective
E.O. — Executive order
et al. — and others
et seq. — and the following
F. — Federal Reporter
F.2d. — Federal Reporter, Second series
Fed. — Federal Reporter
Fed.2d. — Federal Reporter, Second series
Fed. Reg. — Federal Register
FR — Federal Register
FRD — Federal Rules Decisions
F.Supp. — Federal Supplement
FY — Fiscal year

G.P.O. — Government Printing Office
Harv.L.Rev. — Harvard Law Review
Hasting L.J. — Hastings Law Journal
H.Con.Res. — House concurrent resolution
H.Doc. — House document
H.J.Res. — House joint resolution
H.R. — House of Representatives bill
Hrg. — Hearing
H.R.Rept. — House report
H.Res. — House resolution
Int.Rev.Bull. — Internal Revenue Bulletin
I.R.C. — Internal Revenue Code
L.Ed. — Lawyers' Edition. U.S. Supreme Court
L.Ed.2d. — Lawyers' Edition, U.S. Supreme Court Reports, Second series
Loyola L. Rev. — Loyola Law Review
MLC — Major Legislation of the Congress
P-H — Prentice-Hall
P.L. — Public law
Pol.Sci.Q. — Political Science Quarterly
Proc. — Proclamation
Publ. L. — Public law
Rept. — Report
S — Senate
S.Con.Res. — Senate concurrent resolution
S.Ct. — Supreme Court
S.Ct. — Supreme Court Reporter
S.Doc. — Senate document
Sess. — Session
S.Exec.Doc. — Senate executive document
S.J.Res. — Senate Joint Resolution
S.Rept. — Senate report
S.Res. — Senate resolution
Stat. — Statute
Stat. — U.S. Statutes at Large
Sup.Ct. — Supreme Court
T.Bull. — Treasury Bulletin
T.C. — Tax Court of the U.S.
U.C.L.A.L.Rev. — UCLA Law Review
U.S. — United States Reports
U.S.C. — United States Code
U.S.C.A. — United States Code Annotated
U.S.C.C.A.N. — United States Code Congressional and Administrative News
U.S.L.W. — United States Law Week
V. — Versus

Nearly all research tools contain a table of abbreviations.

X. PARALLEL CITATIONS

Since there are several reporting systems publishing at the same time, the same decision often appears in both the official and unofficial reports, and occasionally in law reports and journals. Frequently, the legal researcher will have a citation to only one report and want to obtain the citations to others, either to examine the other reports or complete the citation. Several legal sources provide a listing of court cases and their citations in other reports. These citations (called "parallel citations") are usually strung together so the researcher can easily read all the citations of one case:



The following indices provide parallel citations:

Documents United States JU 6.8/c:	UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT DIGEST. St. Paul, Minn.: West Publishing Company. 15 vols.
(Shelved in Reference Documents Area)	Periodically revised; updated by pocket supplements at the back of each volume.
	Volume 14, the "Table of Cases" volume, provides parallel citations for United States Supreme Court decisions. It shows the volume and page of all editions of the United States Reports, including the Lawyers' Edition and the Supreme Court Reporter, in which the case is fully edited:

A

A A Lewis & Co v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue 57 SCt 669, 300 US 681, 81 LEd 882, gr'g cert. Commissioner of Internal Revenue v. A A Lewis & Co. CCA, 87 F2d 1000.

A A Lewis & Co. v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue 57 SCt 799, 301 US 388, 81 LEd 1174, conformed to Commissioner of Internal Revenue v. A A Lewis & Co. CCA, 91 F2d 1009—Int Rev 815.

Aaron & Co v. Panama R Co, NY. 52 SCt 18, 284 US 635, 76 LEd 540. Mem.

A B v. C D, Pa. 62 SCt 361, 314 US 691, 86 LEd 563, den'g cert 123 F 2d 1017.

Abadie v. U S, Cal. 13 SCt 836, 149 US 281, 37 LEd 726—App & E 50 (1).

Abbot v. Ickes, AppDC. 56 SCt 132, 296 US 612, 80 LEd 434, den'g cert Putnam v. Ickes 78 F2d 223, 64 AppDC 339.

Abbot v. Pinchin, Pa. 1 US 349, 1 Dall 349, 1 LEd 170—Refer 79, 80.

Abbot v. Ross, AppDC. 17 SCt 966, 167 US 548, 42 LEd 270. See Bauman v. Ross.

Abbotsford, The, Pa. 98 US 440, 25 LEd 198—Adm 115, 118; App & E 110, 1178(1); Collision 51, 105(4); Exceptions Bill of 1; Jury 37; New Tr ½; Statut 192.

Abbott, Ex parte 55 SCt 504, 294 US 694, 79 LEd 1233. Mem.

Abbott v. Brown, Fla. 26 SCt 659, 241 US 606, 60 LEd 1199—Crim Law 951(1); Estop 68(1).

Abbott v. Davis, Ill. 59 US 467, 18 How 467, 15 LEd 460. See Wood v. Davis.

Abbott v. Essex Co, Mass. 59 US 202, 18 How 202, 15 LEd 352—Wills 440, 443, 488, 545(2), 558(1), 591, 592.

Abbott v. Morgenthau, AppDC. 58 S Ct 526, 303 US 638, 82 LEd 1098, den'g cert 93 F2d 242, 68 AppDC 83.

Abbott v. National Bank of Commerce of Tacoma, Wash, Wash. 20 SCt 153, 175 US 409, 44 LEd 217—Const Law 307; Courts 294(1, 6, 8, 10).

Abbott v. Pratt, Or. 58 SCt 648, 303 US 621, 82 LEd 1084, dism'g appeal Rust v. Pratt, 72 P2d 533, 157 Or 505.

Abbott v. Tacoma Bank of Commerce, Wash. 20 SCt 153, 175 US 409, 44 LEd 217. See Abbott v. National Bank of Commerce of Tacoma, Wash.

Abbott v. U S, CtCl. 50 SCt 15, 280 US 554, 74 LEd 610, den'g cert 66 CtCl 602.

Abbott v. Waterhale Mfg & Timber Co, Fla. 38 SCt 9, 245 US 646, 62 LEd 529. Mem.

Abbott Factory v. Bancroft, NY. 42 SCt 464, 259 US 580, 66 LEd 1073. Mem.

Abby Dodge, The, Fla. 32 SCt 310, 223 US 166, 56 LEd 390—Adm 60; App & E 1178(3); Commerce 7, 31, 85; Fish 14.

A B C Fireproof Warehouse Co v. Atchison, T & S F R Co, Mo. 57 S Ct 17, 299 US 585, 81 LEd 409, den'g cert Atchison, T & S F Ry Co v. A B C Fireproof Warehouse Co. CCA, 82 F2d 506.

Abdu, In re 38 SCt 447, 247 US 27, 62 LEd 964—Courts 256(6); Mand 57(1), 151(2).

Abdu v. Nigretia, The, NY. 39 SCt 386, 249 US 612, 63 LEd 802. See Nigretia, The.

Abeille Fire Ins Co of Paris, State of Missouri ex rel and to Use of v. Sevier, Mo. 55 SCt 99, 292 US 585, 79 LEd 680. Mem.

Abel v. Kennedy 57 SCt 50, 299 US 580, 81 LEd 427, reh den 57 SCt 193, 299 US 622, 81 LEd 455, and 58 SCt 755, 303 US 667, 82 LEd 1124. Mem.

Abel v. Kennedy 58 SCt 755, 303 US 667, 82 LEd 1124, den'g reh 57 S Ct 50, 299 US 580, 81 LEd 427.

Abeles v. St Louis, I M & S R Co, Mo. 43 SCt 164, 260 US 743, 67 L Ed 491. Mem.

Abell v. General Motors Corporation, Mass. 44 SCt 332, 264 US 583, 68 LEd 861. Mem.

Abell v. Tait, Md. 49 SCt 346, 279 U S 649, 73 LEd 892, den'g cert, CC A, 30 F2d 54. Mem.

Abell v. Thompson, AppDC. 47 SCt 770, 274 UR 761, 71 LEd 1339, den'g cert Van Horst v. Thompson 18 F2d 177. Mem.

Abella v. People of Porto Rico, Porto Rico. 37 SCt 402, 243 US 627, 61 LEd 936. Mem.

Abella v. Unson, PhilIslands. 43 SCt 248, 260 US 747, 67 LEd 493. Mem.

Abendroth v. Van Dolsen, NY. 9 SCt 619, 121 US 66, 33 LEd 57—Abate & R 9; Bankr 100(1), 429; Judgm 713(1), 735; Partners 362, 375.

Abendroth's Estate v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue, 61 SCt 171, 311 US 641, 85 LEd 408. Mem.

Abendroth's Estate v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue, NY. 61 SCt 631, 312 US 443, 85 LEd 940, 132 ALR 1035. See Maass v. Higgins.

Abercrombie v. Dupuis, Ga. 5 US 343, 1 Cranch 343, 2 LEd 129—Courts 322(1, 2).

Abercrombie & Fitch Co v. Baldwin 56 SCt 284, 239 US 649, 60 LEd 485. Mem.

Abercrombie & Fitch Co v. Baldwin, NY. 38 SCt 104, 246 US 198, 62 L Ed 140—Pat 283(1).

Aberdeen Bank v. Chehalis County, Wash. 17 SCt 629, 166 US 440, 41 LEd 1069. See First Nat Bank of Aberdeen v. Chehalis County.

Aberdeen Motor Supply Co v. Cleveland Trust Co, Ohio. 58 SCt 609, 303 US 639, 82 LEd 1100, den'g cert Cleveland Trust Co v. Aberdeen Motor Supply Co. CCA, 92 F 2d 330, reh den Aberdeen Motor Supply Co v. Cleveland Trust Co, Chrysler Corporation 58 SCt 749, 303 US 667, 82 LEd 1124.

Aberdeen Motor Supply Co v. Cleveland Trust Co, Ohio. 309 US 648, 60 SCt 710, 84 LEd 1000, gr'g cert Cleveland Trust Co v. Schriber-Schroth Co. 108 F2d 109.

Aberdeen Motor Supply Co v. Cleveland Trust Co, Ohio. 61 SCt 236, 311 US 211, 312 US 654, 85 LEd 132. See Schriber-Schroth Co v. Cleveland Trust Co.

Aberdeen Motor Supply Co v. Cleveland Trust Co, Chrysler Corporation, Ohio. 58 SCt 749, 303 US 667, 82 LEd 1124, den'g reh Aberdeen Motor Supply Co v. Cleveland Trust Co, 58 SCt 609, 303 US 639, 82 LEd 1100.

Aberdeen Motor Supply Co v. Cleveland Trust Co, Chrysler Corporation, Ohio. 58 SCt 1053, 304 US 587, 82 LEd 1548, gr'g cert Cleveland Trust Co v. Aberdeen Motor Supply Co. CCA, 92 F2d 330.

Aberdeen Motor Supply Co v. Cleveland Trust Co, Chrysler Corporation, Ohio. 59 SCt 8, 305 US 47, 573, 83 LEd 34, mandate conformed to Cleveland Trust Co v. Schriber-Schroth Co. CCA, 108 F2d 109—Courts 383(1); Pat 109, 118, 157(1), 327(17).

Aberdeen Motor Supply Co v. Cleveland Trust Co, Chrysler Corporation,

(Table of Cases, U.S. Supreme Court Digest)

Reference
KF
78
A1S54a
2d ed.

SHEPARD'S UNITED STATES ADMINISTRATIVE CITATIONS: A COMPILATION OF CITATIONS TO DECISIONS AND ORDERS OF VARIOUS UNITED STATES ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS, COURTS, BOARDS, AND COMMISSIONS.
Colorado Springs, Colo.: Shepard's Citations, Inc., 1976. 2nd ed. 3 vols.
Updated by supplements.

Reference
KF
78
S56

SHEPARD'S UNITED STATES CITATIONS, STATUTES: A COMPILATION OF CITATIONS TO THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION, UNITED STATES CODE, UNITED STATES STATUTES AT LARGE, UNITED STATES TREATIES AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS, GENERAL ORDERS IN BANKRUPTCY AND COURT RULES.
Colorado Springs, Colo.: Shepard's Citations, Inc., 1968.
6th ed.
Updated by supplement volumes.

A "complete" citation system, Shepard's can be used to determine whether a decision has been reversed by a higher court, a statute repealed, a regulation held unconstitutional, a treaty amended, etc. Shepard's Citations are useful in verifying the current status of a law in order to establish whether it is still in effect or has been appealed, revised or overruled, and assists in developing a judicial history of a court case. Shepard's lists the United States Code, its title and section number, then all parallel citations to that section in court reports or reporters:

T. 1 § 1 **UNITED STATES CODE '76 Ed. & '80 Supp.**

1976 and 1980 Supplement

TITLE 1

§ 1
442US665
61LE165
99SC2536
612F2d418
625F2d765
630F2d74
676F2d964
483FS243
490FS148
519FS848
4BRW204
7MJ570
12MJ682

§ 3
594F2d718
625F2d47
627F2d1084
679F2d75
681F2d93
469FS987
475FS159
509FS520
514FS1207
536FS751
8MJ563

§ 29
518FS1023

§ 106b
529FS1112

§ 109
594F2d175
619F2d222
646F2d1196
1BRW199
1BRW296
3BRW91
3BRW713
5BRW26
6BRW817
9BRW1008

TITLE 2
497FS1337
MFP¶2.35

§ 2a
637F2d836
486FS566
Subsec. a
653F2d736
503FS667
Subsec. b
503FS667
535FS980
Subsec. c
Subd. 1
541FS927
Subd. 2
71LE633
536FS938
Subd. 5
535FS451
541FS926

§ 2c
71LE633
535FS451
541FS926

§ 3
528FS1333

§ 31c
A95St967

§ 33
Rs95St963

§ 35
95St963

§ 39
A95St963

§ 42a
R95St965

§ 46a-1
A94St892

§ 46d-3
507FS283

§ 46d-4
507FS282

Subsec. a
Subd. 1
613F2d995

§ 57a
507FS275

§ 58
507FS283
Subsec. a
Subd. 3
A94St889
Subd. 9
A95St103
Subsec. c
R95St965
Subsec. e
A94St889
Subsec. h
Subd. 1
A94St889
Subsec. i
Ad94St889

§ 58b
Subsec. a
A95St965

§ 59
Subsec. a
Subd. 2
A94St891
Subsec. c
Subd. 1
A94St891

§ 59c
A95St964

§§ 60-1
to 130d
640F2d447

§ 60c-1
A93St113
A95St962

§ 60j
628F2d46
Subsec. b
Subd. 1
A94St890

§ 60j-3
Subsec. d
Subd. 1

§ 61d
674F2d16

§ 61d-1
674F2d16

§ 61d-2
R95St966
674F2d16

§ 61f-1a
A95St62

§ 68-1
A95St965

§ 68b
A94St889

§ 69a
Rs93St113

§ 84-2
674F2d16

§ 88b-1
Subsec. c
R95St965
Subsec. d
R95St965

§ 88f-1
Subsec. c
L95St65
Subsec. d
L95St65

§ 92
442US230
60LE853
99SC2269
613F2d995

§ 95
507FS273

§ 118
MFP¶7.105

§ 126b
A95St61

§ 140
640F2d446

§ 170

§ 192
641F2d1286
655F2d1238
672F2d305
471FS468
486FS493
517FS646
529FS151

§ 193
88AE337n

§ 194
655F2d1238
507FS287

§ 241
et seq.
628F2d183

§§ 241
to 248
534FS495

§ 242
485FS7

§ 243
485FS7

§ 251
678F2d1100

§ 252
628F2d183

§ 261
et seq.
474FS1086

§§ 261
to 270
509FS1130
534FS495

§ 264
491FS723
534FS495

§ 266
534FS495

§ 267
534FS495

§ 288d

§§ 351
to 361
449US203
66LE398
101SC475
526FS979
90FRD342

§ 351
478FS622

§ 359
449US203
66LE399
101SC475
Subsec. 1
Subd. B
634F2d417
Subsec. 1
(91St45)
673F2d450

§ 396
616F2d1277
662F2d827
539FS755

§ 431
et seq.
70LE28
591F2d30
593F2d1118
604F2d79
606F2d670
607F2d616
612F2d353
613F2d875
616F2d1
616F2d47
622F2d568
626F2d955
628F2d99
628F2d499
635F2d623
636F2d443
639F2d630
642F2d541
645F2d1122
655F2d382
660F2d773
665F2d372
677F2d897
460FS1018
464FS586
468FS1177
468FS1277
531FS920
532FS1147
534FS494
534FS604
82FRD60
83FRD410

§ 431
et seq.
(93St1339)
69LE573
101SC2716
634F2d3
676F2d759

§§ 431
to 456
Up678F2d418
638F2d1162

§§ 431
to 455
617F2d367
635F2d1134
641F2d634
461FS571
467FS93
468FS1237
487FS291
82FRD201

§§ 431
to 442
641F2d622

§§ 431
to 441j
605F2d145
681F2d1282

§ 431
A93St1339
607F2d620
681F2d1289
509FS1131
Subsec. a
468FS1237
Subsec. b
655F2d392
681F2d1290
Subd. 2
655F2d383
Subsec. d
627F2d385
641F2d641
655F2d383
Subd. 1
655F2d391
681F2d1289
502FS200
¶A
502FS201
¶B
502FS201
Subd. 2
607F2d611
502FS200
Subd. 3
502FS200
Subd. 4
641F2d630
502FS200
Subd. 5
¶A
487FS292
¶F
C641F2d622
Subsec. f
655F2d393
681F2d1286
461FS573
Subd. 1
655F2d391
681F2d1289
Subd. 4
¶C
471FS316
¶D
487FS292
¶E
487FS292
¶H
C641F2d622
Subsec. b
638F2d1163
641F2d633
681F2d1290
468FS1239

§ 431
(93St1339)
627F2d385
628F2d141
635F2d624
639F2d630
655F2d387
Subsec. 2
670F2d882
Subsec. 4
69LE573
101SC2716
494FS132

(Shepard's Citations, Statutes)

Shepard's also uses a system of letter abbreviations, placed before the citation listed, which tells the user if a statute has been amended (A), repealed (R), revised (Rv), or superseded (S), or court cases declared constitutional (C) or unconstitutional (UC), etc. A complete listing of abbreviations is provided in each volume of Shepard's.

XI. ADMINISTRATIVE RULES AND REGULATIONS

Federal administrative and regulatory agencies are empowered under federal laws to establish regulations. The standard sources for federal regulations are the Federal Register and the Code of Federal Regulations:

Documents United States AE 2.106:

FEDERAL REGISTER (FR)
Washington, D.C.: U.S. National Archives and Records Service, 1936--to current date.

Published every Tuesday through Saturday.

(Latest Year Shelved in Reference Documents Area)

Published continuously since March 14, 1936, the Federal Register is a chronological listing of all regulations and administrative orders. Executive orders and administrative regulations must be published in the Register if they are to be legally effective. Documents are arranged under the following headings: Presidential documents (see Section VI); rules and regulations; proposed rules; and notices. The Register is consecutively paged starting with page 1 each year.

Indices are issued monthly, quarterly, and annually.

A rule or regulation generally contains the following elements: the issuing agency or department, the regulation's effective date, action to be taken, a summary of the regulation, names and addresses of individuals and agencies to contact for further information, the section of the Code of Federal Regulations effected, and the text of the rule or regulations.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

50 CFR Part 661

[Docket No. 50458-5048]

Ocean Salmon Fisheries Off the Coasts of Washington, Oregon, and California

AGENCY: National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS), NOAA, Commerce.

ACTION: Notice of closure.

SUMMARY: The Secretary of Commerce (Secretary) announces the closure of the recreational salmon fishery in the fishery conservation zone (FCZ) for the subareas between Cape Falcon and Cape Blanco, Oregon, and between Cape Blanco and the Oregon-California border at midnight, September 2, 1985, because the coho salmon quota will be reached. The Director, Northwest Region, NMFS (Regional Director), has determined, in consultation with the Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife (ODFW) and the California Department of Fish and Game (CDFG), that the recreational fishery quota of 170,000 coho salmon for the area south of Cape Falcon will be reached by midnight, September 2, 1985. Immediately following this closure, the recreational salmon fishery in the FCZ between Cape Blanco and the Oregon-California border will reopen for all salmon species except coho. The intended effect is to ensure conservation of coho salmon.

EFFECTIVE DATE: Closure of the FCZ between Cape Falcon, Oregon, and the Oregon-California border to recreational fishing for all salmon species is effective at 2400 hours Pacific Daylight Time (PDT), September 2, 1985. At 0001 hours PDT, September 3, 1985, the FCZ between Cape Blanco and the Oregon-California border is open to recreational fishing for all salmon species except coho.

ADDRESS: Information relevant to this notice has been compiled in aggregate form and is available for public review at the Northwest Region, NMFS, 7600 Sand Point Way NE., Building 1, Seattle, Washington, from 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. weekdays.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Rolland A. Schmitten (Director, Northwest Region, NMFS) 206-526-6150.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: The regulations implementing the framework amendment to the ocean salmon management plan (49 FR 43870, October 31, 1984) specify at § 661.21(a)(1) that: "When a quota for the commercial or the recreational fishery, or both, for any salmon species during any period open to fishing in any portion of the fishery management area is projected by the Regional Director to be reached on or by a certain date, the Secretary will, by publishing a notice in the Federal Register, close the commercial or recreational fishery, or both, for all salmon species in the portion of the fishery management area to which the quota applies as of the date the quota is projected to be reached."

Under the provisions of the framework amendment, the 1985 management measures were published on May 2, 1985 (50 FR 18672). The 1985 recreational season in the FCZ between Cape Falcon, Oregon, and Cape Blanco, Oregon, was established as July 1 through the attainment of a quota of 170,000 coho salmon for the area south of Cape Falcon. The same recreational season was established in the FCZ between Cape Blanco, Oregon, and the Oregon-California border with an additional season to follow immediately for all salmon species except coho through October 31, 1985. Based on the most recent catch and effort information supplied by ODFW and CDFG, the recreational fishery catch in the area south of Cape Falcon is projected to reach the 170,000 coho salmon quota by midnight, September 2, 1985. The Secretary therefore issues this notice closing the recreational fishery in the FCZ between Cape Falcon, Oregon, and the Oregon-California border at midnight, September 2, 1985. The recreational fishery in the FCZ between Cape Blanco, Oregon, and the Oregon-California border reopens for all salmon species except coho effective 0001 hours, September 3, 1985.

The Regional Director consulted with the Director of ODFW regarding this closure. The Director of ODFW has confirmed that Oregon will close the recreational fishery in State waters adjacent to the area of the FCZ between Cape Falcon and the Oregon-California border effective midnight, September 2, 1985, and will reopen the recreational fishery in State waters adjacent to the area of the FCZ effective 0001 hours, September 3, 1985.

This notice does not apply to the regularly scheduled recreational fishery for all salmon species in the FCZ between the Oregon-California border and the U.S.-Mexico border because this area is not affected by the attainment of the coho salmon quota for the area south of Cape Falcon.

Other matters

This action is taken under the authority of 50 CFR Part 661 and complies with Executive Order 12291.

List of Subjects in 50 CFR Part 661

Fisheries, Fishing, Indians.

(16 U.S.C. 1801 *et seq.*)

Dated: August 30, 1985.

Carmen J. Blondin,

Deputy Assistant Administrator for Fisheries Resource Management, National Marine Fisheries Service.

[FR Doc. 85-21189 Filed 8-30-85; 3:11 pm]

BILLING CODE 3510-22-M

(Federal Register)

The Library has current issues of the Federal Register in paper copy; earlier years are in microfilm. Annual paper indices are available (shelved in Reference Documents area) from 1962 to the current date.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Documents
United
States
AE 2.106/3:

(Shelved
in
Reference
Documents
Area)

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS (CFR)
Washington, D.C.: U.S. National Archives and Records Service.

CFR consolidates and subject arranges the rules and regulations in the Federal Register into fifty titles, some of which duplicate the titles of the United States Code:

1. General Provisions
2. Reserved
3. The President
4. Accounts
5. Administrative personnel
6. Reserved
7. Agriculture
8. Aliens and Nationality
9. Animals and Animal Products
10. Energy
11. Federal Elections
12. Banks and Banking
13. Business Credit and Assistance
14. Aeronautics and Space
15. Commerce and Foreign Trade
16. Commercial Practices
17. Commodities and Securities Exchanges
18. Conservation of Power and Water Resources
19. Customs Duties
20. Employees' Benefits
21. Food and Drugs
22. Foreign Relations
23. Highways
24. Housing and Urban Development
25. Indians
26. Internal Revenue
27. Alcohol, Tobacco Products and Firearms
28. Judicial Administration
29. Labor
30. Mineral Resources
31. Money and Finance: Treasury
32. National Defense
33. Navigation and Navigable Waters
34. Education
35. Panama Canal
36. Parks, Forests, and Public Property
37. Patents, Trademarks and Copyrights
38. Pensions, Bonuses and Veterans' Relief
39. Postal Service
40. Protection of Enivronment
41. Public Contracts and Property Management
42. Public Health
43. Public Lands: Interior
44. Emergency Management and Assistance
45. Public Welfare
46. Shipping
47. Telecommunication
48. Reserved
49. Transportation
50. Wildlife and Fisheries

Each title is further divided into chapters, parts, and sections. The Code is completely revised each year. There is a one volume annual index to the entire set.

Documents
United
States
AE 2.106/2:

(Shelved
in
Reference
Documents
Area)

LSA: LIST OF CFR SECTIONS AFFECTED.
Washington, D.C.: U.S. National Archives and
Records Service, 1978--to current date.

Monthly with March, June, September, and December
issues being cumulative.

LSA is a monthly publication designed to lead
users of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) to
amendatory actions published in the Federal
Register (FR). It lists by number the titles,
parts, and sections of the Code which are amended
or otherwise affected, and the page of the
Federal Register where the change will be found:

TITLE 7—AGRICULTURE

Subtitle A—Office of the Secretary of Agriculture

1.52 Removed; interim..... 7722
1a Authority citation..... 13759
1a.2 Revised..... 13759
1a.4 Revised..... 13759
2 Authority citation revised..... 29367
2.17 (j) added..... 29367
(d)(3) and (5) revised; (d)(7) and (8) added..... 30411
2.30 (e) added..... 29367
2.51 (a) introductory text revised; (a)(40) added..... 29367
2.52 (a)(3) and (5) revised; (a)(7) and (8) added..... 30411
2.60 (a)(23) added..... 7906
3 Heading revised; interim..... 7722
3.1—3.40 (Subpart A) Heading added; interim..... 7722
3.21—3.36 (Subpart B) Added; interim..... 7722
3.81—3.82 (Subpart D) Added; interim..... 7726
6.20—6.33 (Subpart) Authority citation revised..... 30262
6.33 Added..... 30262
6.105 Revised..... 36039
6.106 (a)(1)(iv) and (2) revised..... 36039
6.107 (c) revised..... 36039
6.110 Revised..... 36039
6.111 Revised..... 36040
6.113 Added..... 36040
6.300—6.302 Undesignated center heading added; interim..... 36040
6.300 Added; interim..... 36040
6.301 Added; interim..... 36041
6.302 Added; interim..... 36041
8 Revised..... 31582

(LSA)

XII. CONSTITUTION

Documents
United
States
Y 1.1/2:
12980-7

(Shelved
at
Reference
Desk)

THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION -- ANNOTATIONS OF CASES DECIDED BY THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES TO JUNE 29, 1982.
Washington, D.C.: Congressional Research Service, 1983.

Updated periodically by supplements.

The Constitution, adopted amendments, and case citations for each section.

The Constitution is also issued as part of the United States Code Annotated (Reference KF 62 W48x).

XIII. LAW DICTIONARIES

Reference
KF
156
B3
1969

Ballentine, James A.
BALLENTINE'S LAW DICTIONARY WITH PRONUNCIATIONS.
3rd ed.
San Francisco: Bancroft-Whitney Company, 1969.

Reference
KF
156
B53
1979

Black, Henry C.
BLACK'S LAW DICTIONARY
5th ed.
St. Paul, Minn.: West Publishing Company, 1979.

XIV. PERIODICAL/NEWSPAPER INDICES

Access to periodical and newspaper literature on the law is provided by the following indices and abstracts:

PERIODICALS

Index/
Abstracts
K 1
I3

INDEX TO LEGAL PERIODICALS.
Bronx, New York: H.W. Wilson Company, 1952-

Index/
Abstracts
KF 8
I3

INDEX TO PERIODICAL ARTICLES RELATED TO LAW.
Dobbs Ferry, New York: Glanville Publications, Inc., 1958-

Index/
Abstracts
HF 5001
B97

BUSINESS PERIODICALS INDEX.
Bronx, New York: H.W. Wilson Company, 1958-

Index/
Abstracts
AI 3
R4911

SOCIAL SCIENCES INDEX.
Bronx, New York: H.W. Wilson Company, 1974-

Index/
Abstracts
H 1
S62

SOCIAL SCIENCES CITATION INDEX.
Bronx, New York: H.W. Wilson Company, 1974-

Index/
Abstracts
JA 1
A1P97

PUBLIC AFFAIRS INFORMATION SERVICE (PAIS).
New York, New York: Public Affairs Information Service, Inc., 1915-

Index/
Abstracts
HV 6001
C74

CRIMINAL JUSTICE PERIODICAL INDEX.
Ann Arbor, Mich.: University Microfilms, 1975-

Index/
Abstracts
JA 1
A1A24

ABC POL SCI: ADVANCE BIBLIOGRAPHY OF CONTENTS: POLITICAL SCIENCE AND GOVERNMENT.
Santa Barbara, Calif.: ABC-CLIO, Inc., 1969-

Index/
Abstracts
E 171
A5

AMERICA: HISTORY AND LIFE. PARTS A-D.
Oxford, England: American Bibliographical Centre of ABC-CLIO, Inc., 1964-

Index to
Documents
Z 1223
Z9I56

INDEX TO UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PERIODICALS.
Chicago, Illinois: Infordata International, Inc., 1970-

Index/
Abstracts
HM 1
S67

SOCIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS.
Ann Arbor, Michigan: Sociological Abstracts, Inc., 1953-

Index/
Abstracts
JA 1
U55

UNITED STATES POLITICAL SCIENCE DOCUMENTS.
Pittsburg, Penn.: University of Pittsburgh, Center for International Studies, 1975-

NEWSPAPERS

Index/
Abstracts
AI 21
L65
N491

LOS ANGELES TIMES INDEX.
Wooster, Ohio: Bell and Howell, 1972-

Index/
Abstracts
AI 21
C46

INDEX TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR.
Wooster, Ohio: Bell and Howell, 1945-

Index/
Abstracts
AI 21
W33
W361

WASHINGTON POST INDEX.
Wooster, Ohio: Bell and Howell, 1972-

Index/
Abstracts
AI 21
N44

NEW YORK TIMES INDEX.
New York, New York: New York Times Company, 1851-

Many periodical and newspaper indices, including some listed above, are available on computer databases. Please ask at the Reference Desk for further information on computer literature searches.

XV. LEGAL ENCYCLOPEDIAS

KF 105 C62 (Shelved in book stacks)

CORPUS JURIS SECUNDUM: A COMPLETE RESTATEMENT OF THE ENTIRE AMERICAN LAW AS DEVELOPED BY REPORTED CASES (C.J.S.)
St. Paul, Minn.: West Publishing Company.
101 vols.

Updated by pocket supplements in the back of each volume.

Reference KF 156 G77 1983

THE GUIDE TO AMERICAN LAW: EVERYONE'S LEGAL ENCYCLOPEDIA.
St. Paul, Minn.: West Publishing Company, 1983.
12 vols.

XVI. OTHER LEGAL RESOURCE TOOLS

Reference Documents United States AE 2.113: 961-985

CODIFICATION OF PRESIDENTIAL PROCLAMATIONS AND EXECUTIVE ORDERS, JANUARY 20, 1961-JANUARY 20, 1985.
Washington, D.C.: Office of the Federal Register, National Archives and Records Administration, 1985.

A convenient reference source for proclamations and executive orders with general applicability and continuing effect. The Codification is divided into fifty chapters, representing broad subject areas similar to the title designations of the Code of Federal Regulations and the United States Code.

Reference Documents United States Y3.Ad6: 2P94

FEDERAL ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE SOURCEBOOK: STATUTES AND RELATED MATERIALS.
Washington, D.C.: Administrative Conference of the United States, 1985.

A basic introduction and reference book on the major federal procedural statutes (Freedom of Information Act, Paperwork Reduction Act, Government in the Sunshine Act, Privacy Act, etc.). The text of each statute is given, along with explanatory material, legislative history, related documents, sources of additional relevant materials, and a bibliography.

Reference
Desk
JK
1
N2811

NATIONAL JOURNAL.
Washington, D.C.: National Journal, Inc., 1975 (vol. 7)--to current date.
Weekly.

Like the Congressional Quarterly Weekly Reports, the National Journal is a weekly periodical devoted to Congressional, judicial, and executive decision-making.

Latest year kept at Reference desk; earlier years available on microfilm.

Documents
United
States
S 1.3:

DEPARTMENT OF STATE BULLETIN (DSB).
Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of State, vol. 1 (1938)--to current date.
Monthly.

Issued monthly, DSB contains major addresses and news conferences of the President and Secretary of State; statements made before Congressional committees by the Secretary and other senior State Department officials; selected press releases issued by the White House and the State Department; presidential proclamations relative to foreign policy; and information on treaties and agreements to which the United States is or may become a party.

Latest year in Document stacks; earlier years in microfilm.

Documents
United
States
LC
14.19:

CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE REVIEW.
Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, 1983 (vol. 4)--to current date.
Ten nos. a year.

Written for the United States Congress and its legislative staff, the Review provides analytical articles on public policy issues (tax policy, urban policy, political status of American territories, defense budget, etc.).

Reference
JK
1
C6635

CONGRESSIONAL ROLL CALL.
Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., 1969--to current date.
Annual.

A member-by-member analysis of roll call votes in the House and Senate. Each volume provides an analysis and description of major legislation, and

includes a brief synopsis of each bill, the total vote, and vote-by-party affiliation for each vote.

Reference
JK
1
C66

CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERLY ALMANAC.
Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., 1961--to current date.
Annual.

Published at the close of each session, the Almanac summarizes the previous year in Congress, providing accounts of major legislation passed, analysis of Supreme Court decisions, election results, etc.

Reference
JK
1021
C74

CONGRESS AND THE NATION, 1945-1980.
Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly, Inc.
5 vols.

Spanning seven Presidential administrations, this set provides descriptions of major legislation enacted, federal programs, and political developments during each Congress and executive administration.

Reference
JK
1341
C63
1983

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS IN THE 1980s.
Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Inc., 1983.

Presents descriptions and statistical profiles of the 435 Congressional districts based on the 1980 Census and subsequent reapportionment and redistricting.

Reference
JK
1021
C565
1982

CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERLY'S GUIDE TO CONGRESS.
Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., 1982.
3rd ed.

A one volume guide on how Congress developed and how it works today. The Guide is divided into various sections: origins and development of Congress; the powers of Congress; Congressional procedures; housing and support of Congress; and qualifications and conduct of members.

Reference
JK
1671
C65
1979

CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERLY'S GUIDE TO THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT.
Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., 1979.

A one volume guide to the development and history of the Supreme Court. Sections cover the origins and development of the court, members of the court, pressures (press, public opinion, etc.) on the court, and the court and the federal system. Includes a Table of Cases.

Index to Documents United States GP 3.8:

MONTHLY CATALOG OF UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS.
Washington, D.C.: United State Government Printing Office, 1885--to current date.

Monthly with monthly and annual indices.

A listing of federal government publications issued by the Government Printing Office. The Monthly Catalog is supplemented by Publications Reference File (PRF) (Reference Desk Documents United States GP 3.22/2:), a microfiche set which lists all documents in print and available for purchase.

Volumes for 1885-1960 are available on microfiche only.

Reference
H
35
E35

EDITORIAL RESEARCH REPORTS.
Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., 1968 (vol. 1)--to current date.

Issued four times a month, the Reports provide documented research on topical subjects, such as abortion or space warfare. Each Report attempts to present the reader with both the pros and cons of each issue, and includes brief bibliographies.

XVII. DIRECTORIES

JUDGES

Reference
Documents
United
States

JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES.
Washington, D.C.: Judicial Conference of the United States, 1978.

JU 10.2:
J89/4

A biographical directory of every person who sat as a judge of the United States, from a time before the Constitution was adopted until 1978.

Reference
KF
353
B5

BIOGRAPHICAL DIRECTORY OF THE FEDERAL JUDICIARY.
Detroit, Michigan: Gale Research Company, 1976.

A dictionary of federal judges from 1789 to 1974.

Reference
KF
8744
B34

MEN OF THE SUPREME COURT: PROFILE OF THE JUSTICES.
New York, New York: Facts on File, 1978.

Reference
KF
8744
F75

THE JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT, 1789-1969: THEIR LIVES AND MAJOR OPINIONS.
New York, New York: R.R. Bowker Company, 1969.

LAWYERS

Reference
KF
190
M3
1981

MARTINDALE-HUBBELL LAW DICTIONARY.
Summit, New York: Martindale-Hubbell, Inc.
1981.

Reference
KF
192
C3 P35

PARKER DIRECTORY OF CALIFORNIA ATTORNEYS.
Los Angeles, Ca.: Parker and Sons Publications.

Latest edition kept in Reference area.

Reference
KF
193
O72
D57x

ORANGE COUNTY ATTORNEYS DIRECTORY
Santa Ana, Ca.: M & M.

Latest edition kept in Reference area.

LEGISLATORS/OFFICIALS

Reference Desk Documents United States Y 1.1/2: 12938

BIOGRAPHICAL DIRECTORY OF THE AMERICAN CONGRESS, 1774-1971.
Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1971.

Provides short biographies, arranged alphabetically, of Senators and Representatives who served in Congress from 1774-1971. Supplemented by the Official Congressional Directory.

Reference Desk Documents States Y4.P93/1: 1/

OFFICIAL CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.
Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1927--to current date.

The Directory is a "who's who" of Congress and all government departments. It includes biographical sketches of legislators, cabinet members, Supreme Court justices, Congressional sessions, press galleries, officials of independent agencies, maps of Congressional districts, and committees.

Latest kept at Reference Desk; earlier years in the Document stacks.

Reference Desk Documents United States Y4.P93/1: 1p

CONGRESSIONAL PICTORIAL DIRECTORY.
Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1961--to current date.

Photographs of Congressmen, and Senate and House officers and officials.

Latest kept at Reference Desk; earlier volumes in Document stacks.

Reference JK 1012 C65

CONGRESSIONAL STAFF DIRECTORY.
Mount Vernon, Virginia: Congressional Staff Directory, 1964--to current date.
Annual.

A directory of the staff of Congressional members and of committees and subcommittees. The staffs of Congressional agencies, such as the General Accounting Office, are included, as are key personnel of executive departments and agencies.

Latest shelved in Reference; earlier years in book stacks.

Reference
E
176
W64

WHO'S WHO IN AMERICAN POLITICS: A BIOGRAPHICAL DIRECTORY.
New York, New York: R.R. Bowker, 2nd ed. (1966)--to current date.

Provides biographical data about 12,000 political figures, from the President to local leaders, including federal government employees, national party leaders, state legislators, etc.

Reference
JK
6
T36

TAYLOR'S ENCYCLOPEDIA OF GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS: FEDERAL AND STATE.
Dallas, Texas: Political Research, 1776--to current date.
Updated by quarterly supplements.

A directory of members of federal and state government departments and agencies.

Reference
JK
1012
H44

THE ALMANAC OF AMERICAN POLITICS: THE PRESIDENT, THE SENATORS, THE REPRESENTATIVES, THE GOVERNORS: THEIR RECORDS AND ELECTION RESULTS, THEIR STATES AND DISTRICTS.
Washington, D.C.: National Journal, Inc., 1982--to current date.
Annual.

Provides biographical data about Senators and Representatives, as well as rating statistics of eleven lobby groups. The ratings are used to provide an idea of a legislator's general ideology and the degree to which the legislator represents different groups' interests.

Latest editions shelved in Reference area; earlier editions in book stacks.

GOVERNMENT AGENCIES/DEPARTMENTS

Reference
Desk
Documents
United
States
AE 2.108/2:

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT MANUAL.
Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1953--to current date.
Annual.

The official handbook of the federal government, the Government Manual provides comprehensive information on the agencies of the legislative,

judicial, and executive branches, as well as quasi-official agencies, international organizations in which the United States participates, and boards, committees, and commissions.

Latest shelved at Reference Desk; earlier editions in Document stacks.

Reference Desk
F 192.3 W33

CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERLY'S WASHINGTON INFORMATION DIRECTORY.
Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., 1980/81--to current date.
Annual.

A subject arranged listing of federal government offices, Congressional committees, and private non-profit organizations in Washington, D.C.

Latest shelved at Reference Desk; earlier editions in stacks.

LOBBYISTS

Reference
KF 195 L6 W37 1982

WASHINGTON LOBBYISTS AND LAWYERS DIRECTORY.
Washington, D.C.: Amward Publications, Inc., 1979.

Reference
JK 1118 D5x 1st

DIRECTORY OF REGISTERED FEDERAL AND STATE LOBBYISTS.
Orange, New Jersey: Academic Media, 1973.

Reference
KF 4948 A9C6 1979

THE WASHINGTON LOBBY.
Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., 1979.
3rd ed.

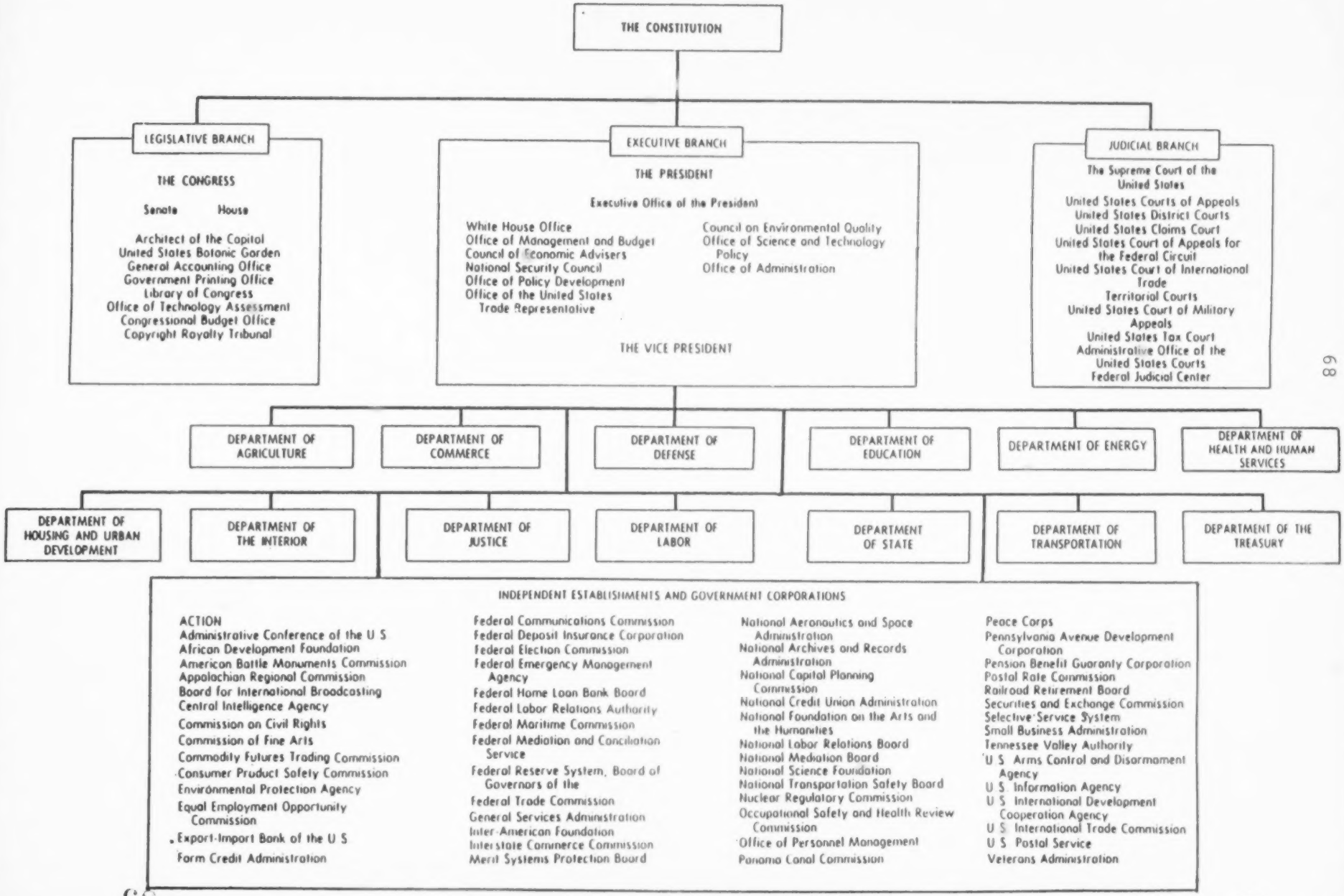
Lobby registrations are also included in the Congressional Quarterly Weekly Reports (Reference JK 1 C67).

XVIII. LEGAL RESEARCH GUIDES

The following will provide additional information on legal research tools and research strategy:

Reference KF 240 P7 1979	Price, Miles O. EFFECTIVE LEGAL RESEARCH. Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1979.
Reference KF 240 C54 1978	Cohen, Morris L. LEGAL RESEARCH IN A NUTSHELL. St. Paul, Minn.: West Publishing Company, 1978. 3rd ed.
Reference KF 240 G63	Goehlert, Robert CONGRESS AND LAW-MAKING: RESEARCHING THE LEGISLATIVE PROCESS. Santa Barbara, Calif.: American Bibliographical Center--Clio Press, 1979.
Documents United States Y 1.1/7: 96-352	HOW OUR LAWS ARE MADE. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1980.
Reference Z1223 Z7 M67 1978	Morehead, Joe INTRODUCTION TO UNITED STATES PUBLIC DOCUMENTS. Little, Colorado: Libraries Unlimited, Inc., 1978. 2nd ed.
Reference J 83z D3 1982	D'Aleo, Richard J. FEDFIND: YOUR KEY TO FINDING FEDERAL GOVERNMENT INFORMATION. Springfield, Virginia: ICUC Press, 1982.

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES



MAJOR LEGISLATIVE ACTIVITY

TYPE OF ACTIVITY	SOURCE
Introduction of Bills/Resolutions	Congressional Record Digest of Public General Bills and Resolutions Congressional Index Calendars of the United States House of Representatives
Text of Bills/Resolutions	Public Bills/Resolutions (microfiche cabinets) House and Senate Reports Congressional Record selectively publishes the text of a few bills Current individual bills/resolutions may be ordered in paper from the Clerk of the House or Senate: Office of the Clerk, Room H-105, The Capitol, Washington, D.C. 20515
Indices to Bills/Resolutions	Digest of Public General Bills and Resolutions Calendars of the United States House of Representatives Congressional Index Week in Congress Major Legislation of the Congress Congressional Quarterly Weekly Reports
Committee Hearings	Cumulative Index of Congressional Committee Hearings (Not Confidential in Nature) in the United States Senate Library CIS: Index/Abstracts of Congressional Publications and Public Laws Monthly Catalog of United States Government Publications Congressional Quarterly Weekly Reports Government Documents Card Catalog Current individual hearings may be ordered directly from House and Senate committees
Committee Prints	A Bibliography and Indexes of United States Congressional Committee Prints from the Sixty-First Congress, 1911, Through the Ninety-First Congress, First Session, 1969, in the United States Senate Library A Bibliography and Indexes of United States Congressional Committee Prints from the Sixty-Fifth Congress, 1917, Through the Ninety-First Congress, First Session, 1969, Not in the United States Senate Library

Committee Prints (continued)	CIS: Index/Abstracts of Congressional Publications and Public Laws Government Documents Card Catalog Monthly Catalog of United States Government Publications Current individual prints may be ordered directly from Senate and House committees
Reports	House and Senate Reports Serial Set (and Numerical Lists and Schedules) Calendars of the United States House of Representatives CIS: Index/Abstracts of Congressional Publications and Public Laws CIS US Serial Set Index Monthly Catalog of United States Government Publications United States Code Congressional and Administrative News Reports are occasionally issued on microfiche with public bills and resolutions
Proceedings and Debates	House and Senate Journals Congressional Record Congressional Quarterly Weekly Reports
Roll Call Votes	Congressional Record Congressional Quarterly Weekly Reports Digest of Public General Bills and Resolutions Congressional Roll Call
Public Laws/Statutes	Slip Laws United States Statutes at Large United States Code Congressional and Administrative News
Codes	United States Code United States Code Annotated

MAJOR PRESIDENTIAL ACTIVITY

TYPE OF ACTIVITY	SOURCE
Addresses and Remarks	Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents Public Papers of the Presidents Dept. of State Bulletin Congressional Record House and Senate Journals Congressional Quarterly Weekly Reports
Executive Orders	Federal Register Code of Federal Regulations, Title 3 Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents Public Papers of the Presidents Codification of Presidential Proclamations and Executive Orders Presidential Executive Orders: Numbered Series (1862-1938) List and Index of Presidential Executive Orders: Unnumbered Series (1789-1941)
Messages	Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents Public Papers of the Presidents House and Senate Journals Congressional Record Dept. of State Bulletin Congressional Quarterly Weekly Reports
Nominations	Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents Public Papers of the Presidents Senate Journal Congressional Record Congressional Quarterly Weekly Reports Congressional Index Senate Documents
Press Releases	Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents Public Papers of the Presidents Dept. of State Bulletin Congressional Quarterly Week Reports

Proclamations	Federal Register Code of Federal Regulations, Title 3 U.S. Statutes at Large United States Code Congressional and Administrative News Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents Public Papers of the Presidents Codification of Presidential Proclamations and Executive Orders
Reorganization Plans	Federal Register Code of Federal Regulations, Title 3 U.S. Statutes at Large United States Code Congressional and Administrative News United States Code Annotated, Title 5 Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents Congressional Index Public Papers of the Presidents
Vetoes	Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents Public Papers of the Presidents Congressional Record House and Senate Journals Calendars of the United States House of Representatives Presidential Vetoes, 1789-1976 Presidential Vetoes, 1977-1984

MAJOR JUDICIAL ACTIVITY

TYPE OF ACTIVITY	SOURCE
Supreme Court Decisions	Slip Opinion United States Supreme Court Reports United States Reports Advance Sheets Supreme Court Reporter
Lower Federal Court Decisions	Federal Reporter* Federal Supplement* American Law Reports--Federal*
Indices to Supreme Court Decisions	United States Supreme Court Digest Shepard's Acts and Cases by Popular Name Supreme Court of the United States, 1789-1980: an Index to Opinion Arranged by Justice United States Supreme Court Decisions: an Index to Excerpts, Reprints, and Discussions

*Not owned by Library

DATES OF SESSIONS OF THE CONGRESS

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Recesses	
				Senate	House
1st	1	Mar. 4, 1789	Sept. 29, 1789		
	2	Jan. 4, 1790	Aug. 12, 1790		
	3	Dec. 6, 1790	Mar. 3, 1791		
2d	1	Oct. 24, 1791	May 8, 1792		
	2	Nov. 5, 1792	Mar. 2, 1793		
3d	1	Dec. 2, 1793	June 9, 1794		
	2	Nov. 3, 1794	Mar. 3, 1795		
4th	1	Dec. 7, 1795	June 1, 1796		
	2	Dec. 5, 1796	Mar. 3, 1797		
5th	1	May 15, 1797	July 10, 1797		
	2	Nov. 13, 1797	July 16, 1798		
	3	Dec. 3, 1978	Mar. 3, 1799		
6th	1	Dec. 2, 1799	May 14, 1800		
	3	Nov. 17, 1800	Mar. 3, 1801	Dec. 23-Dec. 30, 1800	Dec. 23-Dec.30, 1800
7th	1	Dec. 7, 1801	May 3, 1802		
	2	Dec. 6, 1802	Mar. 3, 1803		
8th	1	Oct. 17, 1803	Mar. 27, 1804		
	2	Nov. 5, 1804	Mar. 3, 1805		
9th	1	Dec. 2, 1805	Apr. 21, 1806		
	2	Dec. 1, 1806	Mar. 3, 1807		
10th	1	Oct. 26, 1807	Apr. 25, 1808		
	2	Nov. 7, 1808	Mar. 3, 1809		
11th	1	May 22, 1809	June 28, 1809		
	2	Nov. 27, 1809	May 1, 1810		
	2	Dec. 3, 1810	Mar. 3, 1811		
12th	1	Nov. 4, 1811	July 6, 1812		
	2	Nov. 2, 1812	Mar. 3, 1813		
13th	1	May 24, 1813	Aug. 2, 1813		
	2	Dec. 6, 1813	Apr. 18, 1814		
	3	Sept. 19, 1814	Mar. 3, 1815		
14th	1	Dec. 4, 1815	Apr. 30, 1816		
	2	Dec. 2, 1816	Mar. 3, 1817		
15th	1	Dec. 1, 1817	Apr. 20, 1818	Dec. 24-Dec. 29, 1817	Dec. 24-Dec. 29, 1817
	2	Nov. 16, 1818	Mar. 3, 1819		
16th	1	Dec. 6, 1819	May 15, 1820		
	2	Nov. 13, 1820	Mar. 3, 1821		
17th	1	Dec. 3, 1821	May 8, 1822		
	2	Dec. 2, 1822	Mar. 3, 1823		
18th	1	Dec. 1, 1823	May 27, 1824		
	2	Dec. 6, 1824	Mar. 3, 1825		
19th	1	Dec. 5, 1825	May 22, 1826		
	2	Dec. 4, 1826	Mar. 3, 1827		

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Recesses	
				Senate	House
20th	1	Dec. 3, 1827	May 26, 1828		
	2	Dec. 1, 1828	Mar. 3, 1829	Dec. 24-Dec. 29, 1828	Dec. 24-Dec. 29, 1828
21st	1	Dec. 7, 1829	May 31, 1830		
	2	Dec. 6, 1830	Mar. 3, 1831		
22d	1	Dec. 5, 1831	July 16, 1832		
	2	Dec. 3, 1832	Mar. 2, 1833		
23d	1	Dec. 2, 1833	June 30, 1834		
	2	Dec. 1, 1834	Mar. 3, 1835		
24th	1	Dec. 7, 1835	July 4, 1836		
	2	Dec. 5, 1836	Mar. 3, 1837		
25th	1	Sept. 4, 1837	Oct. 16, 1837		
	2	Dec. 4, 1837	July 9, 1838		
	3	Dec. 3, 1838	Mar. 3, 1839		
26th	1	Dec. 2, 1839	July 21, 1840		
	2	Dec. 7, 1840	Mar. 3, 1841		
27th	1	May 31, 1841	Sept. 13, 1841		
	2	Dec. 6, 1841	Aug. 31, 1842		
	3	Dec. 5, 1842	Mar. 3, 1843		
28th	1	Dec. 4, 1843	June 17, 1844		
	2	Dec. 2, 1844	Mar. 3, 1845		
29th	1	Dec. 1, 1845	Aug. 10, 1846		
	2	Dec. 7, 1846	Mar. 3, 1847		
30th	1	Dec. 6, 1847	Aug. 14, 1848		
	2	Dec. 4, 1848	Mar. 3, 1849		
31st	1	Dec. 3, 1849	Sept. 30, 1850		
	2	Dec. 2, 1850	Mar. 3, 1851		
32d	1	Dec. 1, 1851	Aug. 31, 1852		
	2	Dec. 6, 1852	Mar. 3, 1853		
33d	1	Dec. 5, 1853	Aug. 7, 1854		
	2	Dec. 4, 1854	Mar. 3, 1855		
34th	1	Dec. 3, 1855	Aug. 18, 1856		
	2	Aug. 21, 1856	Aug. 30, 1856		
	3	Dec. 1, 1856	Mar. 3, 1857		
35th	1	Dec. 7, 1857	June 14, 1858	Dec. 23, 1857-Jan. 4, 1858	Dec. 23, 1857-Jan. 4, 1858
	2	Dec. 6, 1858	Mar. 3, 1859	Dec. 23, 1858-Jan. 4, 1859	Dec. 23, 1858-Jan. 4, 1859
36th	1	Dec. 5, 1859	June 25, 1860		
	2	Dec. 3, 1860	Mar. 3, 1861		
37th	1	July 4, 1861	Aug. 6, 1861		
	2	Dec. 2, 1861	July 17, 1862		
	3	Dec. 1, 1862	Mar. 3, 1863	Dec. 23, 1862-Jan. 5, 1863	Dec. 23, 1862-Jan. 5, 1863
38th	1	Dec. 7, 1863	July 4, 1864	Dec. 23, 1863-Jan. 5, 1864	Dec. 23, 1863-Jan. 5, 1864
	2	Dec. 5, 1864	Mar. 3, 1865	Dec. 22, 1864-Jan. 5, 1865	Dec. 22, 1864-Jan. 5, 1865

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Recesses	
				Senate	House
39th	1	Dec. 4, 1865	July 28, 1866	Dec. 6-Dec. 11, 1865	Dec. 6-Dec. 11, 1865
				Dec. 21, 1865-Jan. 5, 1866	Dec. 21, 1865-Jan. 5, 1866
	2	Dec. 3, 1866	Mar. 3, 1867	Dec. 20, 1866-Jan. 3, 1867	Dec. 30, 1866-Jan. 3, 1867
40th	1	Mar. 4, 1867	Dec. 2, 1867	Mar. 30-July 3, 1867	Mar. 30-July 3, 1867
				July 20-Nov. 21, 1867	July 20-Nov. 21, 1867
	2	Dec. 2, 1867	Nov. 10, 1868	Dec. 20, 1867-Jan. 6, 1868	Dec. 20, 1867-Jan. 6, 1868
				July 27-Sept. 21, 1868	July 27-Sept. 21, 1868
				Sept. 21-Oct. 16, 1868	Sept. 21-Oct. 16, 1868
				Oct. 16-Nov. 10, 1868	Oct. 16-Nov. 10, 1868
	3	Dec. 7, 1868	Mar. 3, 1869	Dec. 21, 1868-Jan. 5, 1869	Dec. 21, 1868-Jan. 5, 1869
41st	1	Mar. 4, 1869	Apr. 10, 1869		
	2	Dec. 6, 1869	July 15, 1870	Dec. 22, 1869-Jan. 10, 1870	Dec. 22, 1869-Jan. 10, 1870
	3	Dec. 5, 1870	Mar. 3, 1871	Dec. 23, 1870-Jan. 4, 1871	Dec. 22, 1870-Jan. 4, 1871
42d	1	Mar. 4, 1871	Apr. 20, 1871		
	2	Dec. 4, 1871	June 10, 1872	Dec. 21, 1871-Jan. 8, 1872	Dec. 21, 1871-Jan. 8, 1872
	3	Dec. 2, 1872	Mar. 3, 1873	Dec. 20, 1872-Jan. 6, 1873	Dec. 20, 1872-Jan. 6, 1873
43d	1	Dec. 1, 1873	June 23, 1874	Dec. 19, 1873-Jan. 5, 1874	Dec. 19, 1873-Jan. 5, 1874
	2	Dec. 7, 1874	Mar. 3, 1875	Dec. 23, 1874-Jan. 5, 1875	Dec. 23, 1874-Jan. 5, 1875
44th	1	Dec. 6, 1875	Aug. 15, 1876	Dec. 20, 1875-Jan. 5, 1876	Dec. 21, 1875-Jan. 5, 1876
	2	Dec. 4, 1876	Mar. 3, 1877		
45th	1	Oct. 15, 1877	Dec. 3, 1877		
	2	Dec. 3, 1877	June 20, 1878	Dec. 15, 1877-Jan. 10, 1878	Dec. 15, 1877-Jan. 10, 1878
	3	Dec. 2, 1878	Mar. 3, 1879	Dec. 20, 1878-Jan. 7, 1879	Dec. 20, 1877-Jan. 7, 1879
46th	1	Mar. 18, 1879	July 1, 1879		
	2	Dec. 1, 1879	June 16, 1880	Dec. 19, 1879-Jan. 6, 1880	Dec. 19, 1879-Jan. 6, 1880
	3	Dec. 6, 1880	Mar. 3, 1881	Dec. 23, 1880-Jan. 5, 1881	Dec. 23, 1880-Jan. 5, 1881
47th	1	Dec. 5, 1881	Aug. 8, 1882	Dec. 22, 1881-Jan. 5, 1882	Dec. 22, 1881-Jan. 5, 1882
	2	Dec. 4, 1882	Mar. 3, 1883		
48th	1	Dec. 3, 1883	July 7, 1884	Dec. 24, 1883-Jan. 7, 1884	Dec. 24, 1883-Jan. 7, 1884
	2	Dec. 1, 1884	Mar. 3, 1885	Dec. 24, 1884-Jan. 5, 1885	Dec. 24, 1884-Jan. 5, 1885
49th	1	Dec. 7, 1885	Aug. 5, 1886	Dec. 21, 1885-Jan. 5, 1886	Dec. 21, 1885-Jan. 5, 1886
	2	Dec. 6, 1886	Mar. 3, 1887	Dec. 22, 1886-Jan. 4, 1887	Dec. 22, 1886-Jan. 4, 1887
50th	1	Dec. 5, 1887	Oct. 20, 1888	Dec. 22, 1887-Jan. 4, 1888	Dec. 22, 1887-Jan. 4, 1888
	2	Dec. 3, 1888	Mar. 3, 1889	Dec. 21, 1888-Jan. 2, 1889	Dec. 21, 1888-Jan. 2, 1889
51st	1	Dec. 2, 1889	Oct. 1, 1890	Dec. 21, 1889-Jan. 6, 1890	Dec. 21, 1889-Jan. 6, 1890
	2	Dec. 1, 1890	Mar. 3, 1891		

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Recesses	
				Senate	House
52d	1	Dec. 7, 1891	Aug. 5, 1892		
	2	Dec. 5, 1892	Mar. 3, 1893	Dec. 22, 1892-Jan. 4, 1893	Dec. 22, 1892-Jan. 4, 1893
53d	1	Aug. 7, 1893	Nov. 3, 1893		
	2	Dec. 4, 1893	Aug. 28, 1894		Dec. 21, 1893-Jan. 3, 1894
	3	Dec. 3, 1894	Mar. 3, 1895		Dec. 23, 1894-Jan. 3, 1895
54th	1	Dec. 2, 1895	June 11, 1896		
	2	Dec. 7, 1896	Mar. 3, 1897	Dec. 22, 1896-Jan. 5, 1897	Dec. 22, 1896-Jan. 5, 1897
55th	1	Mar. 15, 1897	July 24, 1897		
	2	Dec. 6, 1897	July 8, 1898	Dec. 18, 1897-Jan. 5, 1898	Dec. 18, 1897-Jan. 5, 1898
	3	Dec. 5, 1898	Mar. 3, 1899	Dec. 21, 1898-Jan. 4, 1899	Dec. 21, 1898-Jan. 4, 1899
56th	1	Dec. 4, 1899	June 7, 1900	Dec. 20, 1899-Jan. 3, 1900	Dec. 20, 1899-Jan. 3, 1900
	2	Dec. 3, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	Dec. 20, 1900-Jan. 3, 1901	Dec. 21, 1900-Jan. 3, 1901
57th	1	Dec. 2, 1901	July 1, 1902	Dec. 19, 1901-Jan. 6, 1902	Dec. 19, 1901-Jan. 6, 1902
	2	Dec. 1, 1902	Mar. 3, 1903	Dec. 20, 1902-Jan. 5, 1903	Dec. 20, 1902-Jan. 5, 1903
58th	1	Nov. 9, 1903	Dec. 7, 1903		
	2	Dec. 7, 1903	Apr. 28, 1904	Dec. 19, 1903-Jan. 4, 1904	Dec. 19, 1903-Jan. 4, 1904
	3	Dec. 5, 1905	Mar. 3, 1905	Dec. 21, 1904-Jan. 4, 1905	Dec. 21, 1904-Jan. 4, 1905
59th	1	Dec. 4, 1905	June 30, 1906	Dec. 21, 1905-Jan. 4, 1906	Dec. 21, 1905-Jan. 4, 1906
	2	Dec. 3, 1906	Mar. 3, 1907	Dec. 20, 1906-Jan. 3, 1907	Dec. 20, 1906-Jan. 3, 1907
60th	1	Dec. 2, 1907	May 30, 1908	Dec. 21, 1907-Jan. 6, 1908	Dec. 21, 1907-Jan. 6, 1908
	2	Dec. 7, 1908	Mar. 3, 1909	Dec. 19, 1908-Jan. 4, 1909	Dec. 19, 1908-Jan. 4, 1909
61st	1	Mar. 15, 1909	Aug. 5, 1909		
	2	Dec. 6, 1909	June 25, 1910	Dec. 21, 1909-Jan. 4, 1910	Dec. 21, 1909-Jan. 4, 1910
	3	Dec. 5, 1910	Mar 3, 1911	Dec. 21, 1910-Jan. 5, 1911	Dec. 21, 1910-Jan. 5, 1911
62d	1	Apr. 4, 1911	Aug. 22, 1911		
	2	Dec. 4, 1911	Aug. 26, 1912	Dec. 21, 1911-Jan. 3, 1912	Dec. 21, 1911-Jan. 3, 1912
	3	Dec. 2, 1912	Mar. 3, 1913	Dec. 19, 1912-Jan. 2, 1913	Dec. 19, 1912-Jan. 2, 1913
63d	1	Apr. 7, 1913	Dec. 1, 1913		
	2	Dec. 1, 1913	Oct. 24, 1914	Dec. 23, 1913-Jan. 12, 1914	Dec. 23, 1913-Jan. 12, 1914
	3	Dec. 7, 1914	Mar. 3, 1915	Dec. 23-Dec. 28, 1914	Dec. 23-Dec. 28, 1914
64th	1	Dec. 6, 1915	Sept. 8, 1916	Dec. 17, 1915-Jan. 4, 1916	Dec. 17, 1915-Jan. 4, 1916
	2	Dec. 4, 1916	Mar. 3, 1917	Dec. 22, 1916-Jan. 2, 1917	Dec. 22, 1916-Jan. 2, 1917
65th	1	Apr. 2, 1917	Oct. 6, 1917		
	2	Dec. 3, 1917	Nov. 21, 1918	Dec. 18, 1917-Jan. 3, 1918	Dec. 18, 1917-Jan. 3, 1918
	3	Dec. 2, 1918	Mar. 3, 1919		

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Recesses	
				Senate	House
66th	1	May 19, 1919	Nov. 19, 1919	July 1-July 8, 1919	July 1-July 8, 1919
	2	Dec. 1, 1919	June 5, 1920	Dec. 20, 1919-Jan. 5, 1920	Dec. 20, 1919-Jan. 5, 1920
	3	Dec. 6, 1920	Mar. 3, 1921		
67th	1	Apr. 11, 1921	Nov. 23, 1921		
	2	Dec. 5, 1921	Sept. 22, 1922	Dec. 22, 1921-Jan. 3, 1922	Dec. 22, 1921-Jan. 3, 1922
	3	Nov. 20, 1922	Dec. 4, 1922		
	4	Dec. 4, 1922	Mar. 3, 1923		
68th	1	Dec. 3, 1923	June 7, 1924	Dec. 20, 1923-Jan. 3, 1924	Dec. 20, 1923-Jan. 3, 1924
	2	Dec. 1, 1924	Mar. 3, 1925	Dec. 20-Dec. 29, 1924	Dec. 20-Dec. 29, 1924
69th	1	Dec. 7, 1925	July 3, 1926	Dec. 22, 1925-Jan. 4, 1926	Dec. 22, 1925-Jan. 4, 1926
	2	Dec. 6, 1926	Mar. 4, 1927	Dec. 22, 1926-Jan. 3, 1927	Dec. 22, 1926-Jan. 3, 1927
70th	1	Dec. 5, 1927	May 29, 1928	Dec. 21, 1927-Jan. 4, 1928	Dec. 21, 1927-Jan. 4, 1928
	2	Dec. 3, 1928	Mar. 3, 1929	Dec. 22, 1928-Jan. 3, 1929	Dec. 22, 1928-Jan. 3, 1929
71st	1	Apr. 15, 1929	Nov. 22, 1929	June 19-Aug. 19, 1929	June 19-Sept. 23, 1929
	2	Dec. 2, 1929	July 3, 1930	Dec. 21, 1929-Jan. 6, 1930	Dec. 21, 1929-Jan. 6, 1930
	3	Dec. 1, 1930	Mar. 3, 1931	Dec. 20, 1930-Jan. 5, 1931	Dec. 20, 1930-Jan. 5, 1931
72d	1	Dec. 7, 1931	July 16, 1932	Dec. 22, 1931-Jan. 4, 1932	Dec. 22, 1931-Jan. 4, 1932
	2	Dec. 5, 1932	Mar. 3, 1933		
73d	1	Mar. 9, 1933	June 15, 1933		
	2	Jan. 3, 1934	June 18, 1934		
74th	1	Jan. 3, 1935	Aug. 26, 1935		
	2	Jan. 3, 1936	June 20, 1936	June 8-June 15, 1936	June 8-June 15, 1936
75th	1	Jan. 5, 1937	Aug. 21, 1937		
	2	Nov. 15, 1937	Dec. 21, 1937		
	3	Jan. 3, 1938	June 16, 1938		
76th	1	Jan. 3, 1939	Aug. 5, 1939		
	2	Sept. 21, 1939	Nov. 3, 1939		
	3	Jan. 3, 1940	Jan. 3, 1941	July 11-July 22, 1940	July 11-July 22, 1940
77th	1	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1942		
	2	Jan. 5, 1942	Dec. 16, 1942		
78th	1	Jan. 6, 1943	Dec. 21, 1943	July 8-Sept. 14, 1943	July 8-Sept. 14, 1943
	2	Jan. 10, 1944	Dec. 19, 1944	Apr. 1-Apr. 12, 1944	Apr. 1-Apr. 12, 1944
				June 23-Aug. 1, 1944	June 23-Aug. 1, 1944
				Sept. 21-Nov. 14, 1944	Sept. 21-Nov. 14, 1944
79th	1	Jan. 3, 1945	Dec. 21, 1945	Aug. 1-Sept. 5, 1945	July 21-Sept. 5, 1945
	2	Jan. 14, 1946	Aug. 2, 1946		Apr. 18-Apr. 30, 1946

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Recesses	
				Senate	House
80th	1	Jan. 3, 1947	Dec. 19, 1947	July 27-Nov. 17, 1947	July 27-Nov. 17, 1947
	2	Jan. 6, 1948	Dec. 31, 1948	June 20-July 26, 1948	June 20-July 26, 1948
				Aug. 7-Dec. 31, 1948	Aug. 7-Dec. 31, 1948
81st	1	Jan. 3, 1949	Oct. 19, 1949		
	2	Jan. 3, 1950	Jan. 2, 1951		Apr. 6-Apr. 18, 1950
				Sept. 23-Nov. 27, 1950	Sept. 23-Nov. 27, 1950
82d	1	Jan. 3, 1951	Oct. 20, 1951		Mar. 22-Apr. 2, 1951
					Aug. 23-Sept. 12, 1951
	2	Jan. 8, 1952	July 7, 1952		Apr. 10-Apr. 22, 1952
83d	1	Jan. 3, 1953	Aug. 3, 1953		Apr. 2-Apr. 13, 1953
	2	Jan. 6, 1954	Dec. 2, 1954	Aug. 20-Nov. 8, 1954	Apr. 15-Apr. 26, 1954
				Nov. 18-Nov. 29, 1954	Adjourned sine die Aug. 20, 19
84th	1	Jan. 5, 1955	Aug. 2, 1955	Apr. 4-Apr. 13, 1955	Apr. 4-Apr. 13, 1955
	2	Jan. 3, 1956	July 27, 1956	Mar. 29-Apr. 9, 1956	Mar. 29-Apr. 9, 1956
85th	1	Jan. 3, 1957	Aug. 30, 1957	Apr. 18-Apr. 29, 1957	Apr. 18-Apr. 29, 1957
	2	Jan. 7, 1958	Aug. 24, 1958	Apr. 3-Apr. 14, 1958	Apr. 3-Apr. 14, 1958
86th	1	Jan. 7, 1959	Sept. 15, 1959	Mar. 26-Apr. 7, 1959	Mar. 26-Apr. 7, 1959
	2	Jan. 6, 1960	Sept. 1, 1960	Apr. 14-Apr. 18, 1960	Apr. 14-Apr. 18, 1960
				May 27-May 31, 1960	May 27-May 31, 1960
				July 3-Aug. 8, 1960	July 3-Aug. 15, 1960
87th	1	Jan. 3, 1961	Sept. 27, 1961		Mar. 30-Apr. 10, 1961
	2	Jan. 10, 1962	Oct. 13, 1962		Apr. 19-Apr. 30, 1962
88th	1	Jan. 9, 1963	Dec. 30, 1963		Apr. 11-Apr. 22, 1963
	2	Jan. 7, 1964	Oct 3, 1964		Mar. 26-Apr. 6, 1964
				July 10-July 20, 1964	July 2-July 20, 1964
				Aug. 21-Aug. 31, 1964	Aug. 21-Aug. 31, 1964
89th	1	Jan. 4, 1965	Oct. 23, 1965		
	2	Jan. 10, 1966	Oct. 22, 1966	Apr. 7-Apr. 13, 1966	Apr. 7-Apr. 18, 1966
				June 30-July 11, 1966	June 30-July 11, 1966
90th	1	Jan. 10, 1967	Dec. 15, 1967	Mar. 23-Apr. 3, 1967	Mar. 23-Apr. 3, 1967
				June 29-July 10, 1967	June 29-July 10, 1967
				Aug. 31-Sept. 11, 1967	Aug. 31-Sept. 11, 1967
				Nov. 22-Nov. 27, 1967	Nov. 22-Nov. 27, 1967
	2	Jan. 15, 1968	Oct. 14, 1968	Apr. 11-Apr. 17, 1968	Apr. 11-Apr. 22, 1968
				May 29-June 3, 1968	May 29-June 3, 1968
				June 3-July 8, 1968	July 3-July 8, 1968
				Aug. 2-Sept. 4, 1968	Aug. 2-Sept. 4, 1968

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Recesses	
				Senate	House
91st	1	Jan. 3, 1969	Dec. 23, 1969	Feb. 7-Feb. 17, 1969	Feb. 7-Feb. 17, 1969
				Apr. 3-Apr. 14, 1969	Apr. 3-Apr. 14, 1969
					May 28-June 2, 1969
				July 2-July 7, 1969	July 2-July 7, 1969
				Aug. 13-Sept. 3, 1969	Aug. 13-Sept. 3, 1969
					Nov. 6-Nov. 12, 1969
				Nov. 26-Dec. 1, 1969	Nov. 26-Dec. 1, 1969
	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	Feb. 10-Feb. 16, 1970	Feb. 10-Feb. 16, 1970
				Mar. 26-Mar. 31, 1970	Mar. 26-Mar. 31, 1970
					May 27-June 1, 1970
					July 1-July 6, 1970
				Sept. 2-Sept. 8, 1970	Aug. 14-Sept. 9, 1970
				Oct. 14-Nov. 16, 1970	Oct. 14-Nov. 16, 1970
				Nov. 25-Nov. 30, 1970	Nov. 25-Nov. 30, 1970
				Dec. 22-Dec. 28, 1970	Dec. 22-Dec. 29, 1970
92d	1	Jan. 21, 1971	Dec. 17, 1971	Feb. 11-Feb. 17, 1971	Feb. 10-Feb. 17, 1971
				Apr. 7-Apr. 14, 1971	Apr. 7-Apr. 19, 1971
				May 26-June 1, 1971	May 27-June 1, 1971
				June 30-July 6, 1971	July 1-July 6, 1971
				Aug. 6-Sept. 8, 1971	Aug. 6-Sep. 8, 1971
					Oct. 7-Oct. 12, 1971
				Oct. 21-Oct. 26, 1971	Oct. 21-Oct 26, 1971
				Nov. 24-Nov. 29, 1971	Nov. 19-Nov. 29, 1971
	2	Jan. 18, 1972	Oct. 18, 1972	Feb. 9-Feb. 14, 1972	Feb. 9-Feb. 16, 1972
				Mar. 30-Apr. 4, 1972	Mar. 29-Apr. 10, 1972
				May 25-May 30, 1972	May 24-May 30, 1972
				June 30-July 17, 1972	June 30-July 17, 1972
				Aug. 18-Sept. 5, 1972	Aug. 18-Sept. 5, 1972
93d	1	Jan. 3, 1973	Dec. 22, 1973	Feb. 8-Feb. 15, 1973	Feb. 8-Feb. 19, 1973
				Apr. 18-Apr. 30, 1973	Apr. 19-Apr. 30, 1973
				May 23-May 29, 1973	May 24-May 29, 1973
				June 30-July 9, 1973	June 30-July 10, 1973
				Aug. 3-Sept. 5, 1973	Aug. 3-Sept. 5, 1973
					Oct. 4-Oct 9, 1973
				Oct. 18-Oct. 23, 1973	Oct. 18-Oct 23, 1973
				Nov. 21-Nov. 26, 1973	Nov. 15-Nov. 26, 1973
	2	Jan. 21, 1974	Dec. 20, 1974	Feb. 8-Feb. 18, 1974	Feb. 7-Feb. 13, 1974
				Mar. 13-Mar. 19, 1974	
				Apr. 11-Apr. 22, 1974	Apr. 11-Apr. 22, 1974
				May 23-May 28, 1974	May 23-May 28, 1974
				Aug. 22-Sept. 4, 1974	Aug. 22-Sept. 11, 1974
				Oct. 17-Nov. 18, 1974	Oct. 17-Nov. 18, 1974
				Nov. 26-Dec. 2, 1974	Nov. 26-Dec. 3, 1974

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Recesses	
				Senate	House
94th	1	Jan. 14, 1975	Dec. 19, 1975	Mar. 26-Apr. 7, 1975	Mar. 26-Apr. 7, 1975
				May 22-June 2, 1975	May 22-June 2, 1975
				June 27-July 7, 1975	June 26-July 8, 1975
				Aug. 1-Sept. 3, 1975	Aug. 1-Sept. 3, 1975
				Oct. 9-Oct 20, 1975	Oct. 9-Oct 20, 1975
				Oct. 23-Oct. 28, 1975	Oct. 23-Oct. 28, 1975
				Nov. 20-Dec. 1, 1975	Nov. 20-Dec. 1, 1975
	2	Jan. 19, 1976	Oct. 1, 1976	Feb. 6-Feb. 16, 1976	Feb. 11-Feb. 16, 1976
				Apr. 14-Apr. 26, 1976	Apr. 14-Apr. 26, 1976
				May 28-June 2, 1976	May 27-June 1, 1976
				July 2-July 19, 1976	July 2-July 19, 1976
				Aug. 10-Aug. 23, 1976	Aug. 10-Aug. 23, 1976
				Sept. 1-Sept. 7, 1976	Sept. 2-Sept. 8, 1976
95th	1	Jan. 4, 1977	Dec. 15, 1977	Feb. 11-Feb. 21, 1977	Feb. 9-Feb. 16, 1977
				Apr. 7-Apr. 18, 1977	Apr. 6-Apr. 18, 1977
				May 27-June 6, 1977	May 26-June 1, 1977
				July 1-July 11, 1977	June 30-July 11, 1977
				Aug. 6-Sept. 7, 1977	Aug. 5-Sept. 7, 1977
					Oct. 6-Oct. 11, 1977
	2	Jan. 19, 1978	Oct. 15, 1978	Feb. 10-Feb. 20, 1978	Feb. 9-Feb. 14, 1978
				Mar. 23-Apr. 3, 1978	Mar. 22-Apr. 3, 1978
				May 26-June 5, 1978	May 25-May 31, 1978
				June 29-July 10, 1978	June 29-July 10, 1978
				Aug. 25-Sept. 6, 1978	Aug. 17-Sept. 6, 1978
96th	1	Jan. 15, 1979	Jan. 3, 1980	Feb. 9-Feb. 19, 1979	Feb. 8-Feb. 13, 1979
				Apr. 10-Apr. 23, 1979	Apr. 10-Apr. 23, 1979
				May 24-June 4, 1979	May 24-May 30, 1979
				June 27-July 9, 1979	June 29-July 9, 1979
				Aug. 3-Sept. 5, 1979	Aug. 2-Sept. 5, 1979
				Nov. 20-Nov. 26, 1979	Nov. 20-Nov. 26, 1979
				(Senate adjourned sine die, Dec. 20, 1979)	(House adjourned sine die, Jan. 3, 1980)
	2	Jan. 3, 1980	Dec. 16, 1980	Apr. 3-Apr. 15, 1980	Feb. 13-Feb. 19, 1980
				May 22-May 28, 1980	Apr. 2-Apr. 15, 1980
				July 2-July 21, 1980	May 22-May 28, 1980
				Aug. 6-Aug. 18, 1980	July 2-July 21, 1980
				Aug. 27-Sept. 3, 1980	Aug. 1-Aug. 18, 1980
				Oct. 1-Nov. 12, 1980	Aug. 28-Sept. 3, 1980
				Nov. 25-Dec. 1, 1980	Oct. 2-Nov. 12, 1980
					Nov. 21-Dec. 1, 1980

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Recesses	
				Senate	House
97th	1	Jan. 5, 1981	Dec. 16, 1981	Feb. 6-Feb. 16, 1981	Feb. 6-Feb. 17, 1981
				Apr. 10-Apr. 27, 1981	Apr. 10-Apr. 27, 1981
				June 25-July 8, 1981	June 26-July 8, 1981
				Aug. 3-Sept. 9, 1981	Aug. 4-Sept. 9, 1981
				Oct. 7-Oct. 14, 1981	Oct. 7-Oct. 13, 1981
				Nov. 24-Nov. 30, 1981	Nov. 23-Nov. 30, 1981
	2	Jan. 25, 1982	Dec. 23, 1982	Feb. 11-Feb. 22, 1982	Feb. 10-Feb. 22, 1982
				Apr. 1-Apr. 13, 1982	Apr. 6-Apr. 20, 1982
				May 27-June 8, 1982	May 27-June 2, 1982
				July 1-July 12, 1982	July 1-July 12, 1982
				Aug. 20-Sept. 8, 1982	Aug. 20-Sept. 8, 1982
				Oct. 1-Nov. 29, 1982	Oct. 1-Nov. 29, 1982
98th	1	Jan. 3, 1983	Nov. 18, 1983	Jan. 3-Jan. 25, 1983	Jan. 6-Jan. 25, 1983
				Feb. 3-Feb. 14, 1983	Feb. 17-Feb. 22, 1983
				Mar. 24-Apr. 5, 1983	Mar. 24-Apr. 5, 1983
				May 26-June 6, 1983	May 26-June 1, 1983
				June 29-July 11, 1983	June 30-July 11, 1983
				Aug. 4-Sept. 12, 1983	Aug. 4-Sept. 12, 1983
				Oct. 7-Oct. 17, 1983	Oct. 6-Oct. 17, 1983
	2	Jan. 23, 1984	Oct. 12, 1984	Feb. 9-Feb. 20, 1984	Feb. 9-Feb. 21, 1984
				Apr. 12-Apr. 24, 1984	Apr. 12-Apr. 24, 1984
				May 24-May 31, 1984	May 24-May 30, 1984
				June 29-July 23, 1984	June 23-July 23, 1984
				Aug 10-Sept. 5, 1984	Aug. 10-Sept. 5, 1984
99th	1				Jan. 8-Jan. 20, 1985
				Feb. 9-Feb. 17, 1985	Feb. 9-Feb. 18, 1985
				Apr. 5-Apr. 14, 1985	Apr. 5-Apr. 14, 1985
				May 25-June 2, 1985	May 25-May 28, 1985
				June 29-July 7, 1985	June 29-July 7, 1985
				Aug. 3-Sept. 3, 1985	Aug. 3-Sept. 3, 1985
					Sept. 14-Sept. 16, 1985
					Sept. 24-Sept. 25, 1985
					Oct. 12-Oct. 15, 1985

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